Appendix (supplemental material). Cochrane risk-of-bias assessment of the randomized studies

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Study | Randomization process | Deviation from intended intervention | Missing outcome data | Measurement of the outcome | Selection of the reported result | Overall |
| Douglas et al. | Low risk | Some concerns | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk |
| Lodenius et al. | Some concerns | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk |
| Mir et al. | Some concerns | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk |
| Rajan et al. | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk |
| Wong et al. | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk |
| Yu et al. | Some concerns | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk |
| Lin et al. | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk |
| Riccio et al. | Some concerns | Some concerns | Low risk | Low risk | Low risk | Some concerns |