**Supplementary table 3** Postoperative outcomes. Data are presented as mean ± standard deviation, or median (interquartile range).

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | NPO(n=32) | NO-NPO(n=32) | Standardized Mean Difference a |
| Length of hospital day, day | 3 (3-3) | 3 (3-3) | 0.137 |
| Postoperative blood glucose, mg/dL  | 119.7 ± 16.9 | 123.6 ± 26.1 | -0.177 |
| Gas out time, hour | 25.7 ± 11.1 | 22.5 ± 11.4 | 0.284 |
| Time to initiate solid food, hour | 25.5 ± 11.3 | 25.7 ± 12.0 | -0.017 |
| Time able to walk, hour | 23.6 ± 7.3 | 22.1 ± 6.4 | 0.219 |

a Imbalance defined as absolute standardized mean difference larger than ± 0.2