**Supplemental** **Table 2**: Self-Reported Opioid Utilization Across Clusters and Postoperative Time Points

| Opioid Use | **Full Sample****N=403** | **Low Performance****(n=141, 35%)** |  **Average Performance****(n=188, 47%)** | **High Performance****(n=74, 18%)** | **Overall p-value** | **Low vs. Avg** | **Avg vs. High** | **Low vs. High** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Presurgical |   |   |   |   |  **<0.01**  |  **<0.01**  |  **0.02**  |  **<0.01**  |
|  No | 311 (87.4%) | 91 (74.0%) | 159 (92.4%) | 61 (100%)  |  |  |  |  |
|  Yes | 45 (12.6%)  | 32 (26.0%) | 13 (7.56%)  | 0 (0.00%)  |  |  |  |  |
| Day 14 |   |   |   |   |  **<0.01**  |  **<0.01**  |  **<0.01**  |  **<0.01**  |
|  No | 167 (44.9%) | 29 (23.4%) | 79 (44.1%)  | 59 (85.5%) |  |  |  |  |
|  Yes | 205 (55.1%) | 95 (76.6%) | 100 (55.9%) | 10 (14.5%) |  |  |  |  |
| Month 1 |   |   |   |   |  **<0.01**  |  **<0.01**  |  **<0.01**  |  **<0.01**  |
|  No | 247 (69.4%) | 61 (50.8%) | 123 (72.4%) | 63 (95.5%) |  |  |   |  |
|  Yes | 109 (30.6%) | 59 (49.2%) | 47 (27.6%)  | 3 (4.55%)  |  |  |   |  |
| Month 3 |   |   |   |   |  **<0.01**  |  **<0.01**  |  0.68  |  **<0.01**  |
|  No | 287 (88.9%) | 87 (75.0%) | 142 (95.9%) | 58 (98.3%) |  |  |   |  |
|  Yes | 36 (11.1%)  | 29 (25.0%) |  6 (4.05%)  | 1 (1.69%)  |  |  |   |  |
| Month 6 |   |   |   |   |  **<0.01**  |  **<0.01**  |  0.57  |  **<0.01**  |
|  No | 277 (91.4%) | 84 (78.5%) | 142 (97.9%) | 51 (100%)  |   |   |   |  |
|  Yes | 26 (8.58%)  | 23 (21.5%) |  3 (2.07%)  | 0 (0.00%)  |   |   |   |   |