**Supplemental** **Table 2**: Self-Reported Opioid Utilization Across Clusters and Postoperative Time Points

| Opioid Use | **Full Sample**  **N=403** | **Low Performance**  **(n=141, 35%)** | **Average Performance**  **(n=188, 47%)** | **High Performance**  **(n=74, 18%)** | **Overall p-value** | **Low vs. Avg** | **Avg vs. High** | **Low vs. High** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Presurgical |  |  |  |  | **<0.01** | **<0.01** | **0.02** | **<0.01** |
| No | 311 (87.4%) | 91 (74.0%) | 159 (92.4%) | 61 (100%) |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 45 (12.6%) | 32 (26.0%) | 13 (7.56%) | 0 (0.00%) |  |  |  |  |
| Day 14 |  |  |  |  | **<0.01** | **<0.01** | **<0.01** | **<0.01** |
| No | 167 (44.9%) | 29 (23.4%) | 79 (44.1%) | 59 (85.5%) |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 205 (55.1%) | 95 (76.6%) | 100 (55.9%) | 10 (14.5%) |  |  |  |  |
| Month 1 |  |  |  |  | **<0.01** | **<0.01** | **<0.01** | **<0.01** |
| No | 247 (69.4%) | 61 (50.8%) | 123 (72.4%) | 63 (95.5%) |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 109 (30.6%) | 59 (49.2%) | 47 (27.6%) | 3 (4.55%) |  |  |  |  |
| Month 3 |  |  |  |  | **<0.01** | **<0.01** | 0.68 | **<0.01** |
| No | 287 (88.9%) | 87 (75.0%) | 142 (95.9%) | 58 (98.3%) |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 36 (11.1%) | 29 (25.0%) | 6 (4.05%) | 1 (1.69%) |  |  |  |  |
| Month 6 |  |  |  |  | **<0.01** | **<0.01** | 0.57 | **<0.01** |
| No | 277 (91.4%) | 84 (78.5%) | 142 (97.9%) | 51 (100%) |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 26 (8.58%) | 23 (21.5%) | 3 (2.07%) | 0 (0.00%) |  |  |  |  |