Supplemental Table 1: Baseline Characteristics N=98

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 Age, years 70.5 [67,75]

 Sex

 Female 42 (43)

 Male 56 (57)

 ASA physical status

 1 1 (1)

 2 40 (41)

 3 57 (58)

 Cognitive Impairment diagnosis. 2 (2)

 Stroke 8 (8.2)

 Anxiety 17 (17.3)

 Depression 20 (20.4)

 Sleep disorder 29 (30)

 Baseline impairment by BHA-CS 38 (39)

 Preoperative Frailty score\*

 Robust 18 (19)

 Pre-frail 40 (41)

 Frail 39 (40)

 **Perioperative**

 Length of Surgery 276 [198,409]

 ICU stay 23 (23.5)

 Length of Hospital Stay 5 [3,7]

 Delirium after surgery 26 (27)

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\*N=97, one patient missing frailty score

Data are median [25th, 75th percentile], or n (%).

Abbreviations: ASA, American Society of Anesthesiologists; BHA-CS, Brain Health Assessment-Cognitive Score; ICU, Intensive Care Unit.