Supplemental Table 1: Baseline Characteristics N=98

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Age, years 70.5 [67,75]

Sex

Female 42 (43)

Male 56 (57)

ASA physical status

1 1 (1)

2 40 (41)

3 57 (58)

Cognitive Impairment diagnosis. 2 (2)

Stroke 8 (8.2)

Anxiety 17 (17.3)

Depression 20 (20.4)

Sleep disorder 29 (30)

Baseline impairment by BHA-CS 38 (39)

Preoperative Frailty score\*

Robust 18 (19)

Pre-frail 40 (41)

Frail 39 (40)

**Perioperative**

Length of Surgery 276 [198,409]

ICU stay 23 (23.5)

Length of Hospital Stay 5 [3,7]

Delirium after surgery 26 (27)

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\*N=97, one patient missing frailty score

Data are median [25th, 75th percentile], or n (%).

Abbreviations: ASA, American Society of Anesthesiologists; BHA-CS, Brain Health Assessment-Cognitive Score; ICU, Intensive Care Unit.