

Supplemental Table 3. Standardized Mean Differences of Demographic Data from Patients Undergoing Surgery in Three Phases

	Standardized Difference		
	Phase 0 vs. Phase 1	Phase 0 vs. Phase 2	Phase 1 vs. Phase 2
Age	0.013	0.054	0.043
Gender	0.040	0.002	0.038
Urgency	0.662	0.125	0.526
Trauma	0.119	0.006	0.113
ASA status	0.735	0.111	0.621
Comorbidity			
Anemia	0.052	0.011	0.063
DM	0.011	0.040	0.051
HIV	0.096	0.055	0.042
HTN	0.006	0.092	0.099
Other	0.151	0.203	0.347
None	0.173	0.182	0.354
Time of surgery	0.141	0.235	0.097
Procedure group	0.198	0.240	0.188
Surgery length (mins)	0.026	0.102	0.136
Anesthesia type	0.231	0.046	0.208
Safe surgery checklist used?	0.155	0.383	0.258

Standardized mean differences indicate the degree of clinical balance between groups; imbalance is defined as standardized difference above 0.10 (i.e., 10% difference between groups).

Phase 0 = pre-pandemic, Phase 1 = lockdown, Phase 2 = post-lockdown.

Abbreviations: mins, minutes; ASA, American Society of Anesthesiologists; DM, diabetes mellitus; HIV, human immunodeficiency virus; HTN, hypertension.