

Supplemental Digital Figure 1 (A, B, C) Sample 4 x 6 index cards of three prominent former NIH Associates, created at the time of their entry into the NIH Associate Training Program. The abbreviation "CORD" at the bottom of the cards refers to Commissioned Officer Residency Deferment through service in the Public Health Service.

NAME		FAUCI, ANTHONY STEPHEN		NIAID		1968		DATE		4/19/66	
P. ADDRESS		300 Broadway, Dobbs Ferry, New York									
M. ADDRESS		434 E. 69th Street, New York, N. Y. 10021									
DOB	CITIZENSHIP	APPLIED FOR	APPLIED TO								
12/24/40	U. S.	CA	NCI, NHI, NIAID, NIAMD, OIR								
SCHOOL M. D. '66 Cornell University Medical College											
INTERNSHIP 66-67 (Medicine) The New York Hospital											
RESIDENCY 67-68 "											
INTEREST Academic medicine with teaching and research											
EXPERIENCE SOUGHT AT NIH Opportunity for increasing experience in laboratory investigation of clinical problems.											
HONOR SOCIETIES Alpha Omega Alpha											
ACTIONS		L.I.	APP. SENT	DO.S. OP. 4/19/66							
		REJ.	APP'T.	CORD / APP: CA							
O.P. ACTION NIAID - LCI - CA											
NIH-106-6 Rev. 3-65											
NIH ASSOCIATE INFORMATION AND STATUS RECORD											



- A. Dr. Anthony S. Fauci, who became a clinical associate in 1968, continued clinical investigation at the NIH from 1969 through 1996, when he became director of the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases. (B)

NAME VARMUS, Harold Eliot		NIHMO- <i>Tanjan</i> 1768		DATE 3/25/66
P. ADDRESS 205 Moore Ave., Freeport, N.Y.				
M. ADDRESS Glara Swain Mission Hosp., Bareilly, U.P., India (until 6/1)				
DOB 12/18/39	CITIZENSHIP US	APPLIED FOR CA-RA	APPLIED TO SEE FILE FOR CURRENT ADDRESS!	
SCHOOL M.D., '66, Columbia Univ. Col. of Phys. & Surg., NY				
INTERNSHIP '66-67, Med., Presbyterian Hosp., NY				
RESIDENCY 67-68 " "				
INTEREST Academic Med. with as yet undetermined distribution of time among teaching, research & clin. work. No interest in private practice. Hope to find a research field that will allow me to work abroad for periods of time.				
EXPERIENCE SOUGHT AT NIH My first truly sustained attempt at research, allowing me to assess more realistically how much time I shall want				
HONOR SOCIETIES Phi Beta Kappa; AOA				
ACTIONS	L.I.	APP. SENT	CO-ST.O.P. 3/25/66	
	REJ.	APP'T.	CORD APP:	
O.P. ACTION				
NIH-106-6 Rev. 3-65				
NIH ASSOCIATE INFORMATION AND STATUS RECORD				

ultimately to devote to it; an opportunity to learn to use research tools; a chance to become more deeply involved in any one of several areas of interest than has been possible at school, so that I may, for the first time, begin to formulate concrete experimental plans of my own.

*96 Haven Ave.
Apt. 45
Presbyterian Hosp.*



- B. Harold E. Varmus also became a clinical associate in 1968, but left in 1970 for a position at the University of California, San Francisco. He returned to the NIH in 1993 as NIH director and in 2010 was appointed as director of the National Cancer Institute. Dr. Varmus won the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine in 1989 for his work on oncogenes.

NAME (Last) BULKLEY (First) BERNADINE (Middle) HEALY		DATE 3-10-71
PERMANENT ADDRESS 550 N. BROADWAY, BALTIMORE, Md 21205		
Assignment beginning 1972 (Year)		APPLYING TO: (Circle selection(s)) NEI
APPLYING FOR: (Circle selection(s)) CA RA SA Pharm RA		NCI NIAID NICH NIGMS NIMH CC NHLI DBS NIAMD NIDR NINDS NIEHS
EDUCATION (Give name of school and year degree received) HARVARD 1970		
INTERNSHIP	YEAR 1970-1	SPECIALTY Medicine HOSPITAL Johns Hopkins Hospital
RESIDENCY	1971-2	Medicine Johns Hopkins Hospital
TYPE OF CAREER PLANNED Research & teaching with a limited clinical practice of medicine. Not Com. officer Will come on as Staff Fellow		
HONOR SOCIETIES PHI BETA KAPPA ; ALPHA OMEGA ALATA		
NIH-106-6 (Rev. 1-71) NIH ASSOCIATE INFORMATION AND STATUS RECORD NON-CORD		



C. Dr. Bernadine Healy, a staff associate who entered the ATP in 1972, was one of only four women included in the authors' analysis of the NIH database of associates. She left the NIH for a position at Johns Hopkins in 1976, but returned in 1991 as the first woman to serve as NIH director. Dr. Healy was accepted to the program as "non-CORD" and was thus not a commissioned officer in the PHS, as these positions appeared to be reserved for draft eligible men (personal communication with Dr. Healy, March 30, 2010¹²).