

Supplemental Digital Appendix 1

Level of Supervision for First- Through Fourth-Year Medical Students' Workplace-Based Assessments Between January 14 and June 18, 2021, According to EPA and Assessor Type

EPA 1-Gather Hx and Perform PE (n=1,220)	Totals	Attending Physicians	Resident or Fellow	NP/PA/ Nurse/MA	P value^a
<i>4th Year Students (Med21) (n=110 encounters with 50 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.004
I did it myself	2 (1.8)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	2 (15.4)	
I talked them through it	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	9 (8.2)	5 (9.6)	3 (6.7)	3 (6.7)	
I was available just in case	99 (90.0)	47 (90.4)	42 (93.3)	10 (76.9)	
<i>3rd Year Students (Med22) (n=459 encounters with 119 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.75
I did it myself	1 (0.2)	1 (0.4)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	11 (2.4)	6 (2.5)	5 (2.5)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	116 (25.3)	67 (27.9)	45 (22.5)	4 (21.1)	
I was available just in case	331 (72.1)	166 (69.2)	150 (75.0)	15 (78.9)	
<i>2nd Year Students (Med 23) (n=328 encounters with 120 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.08
I did it myself	3 (0.9)	2 (1.2)	1 (0.7)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	9 (2.7)	9 (5.4)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	131 (39.9)	69 (41.6)	56 (37.3)	6 (50.0)	
I was available just in case	185 (56.4)	86 (51.8)	93 (62.0)	6 (50.0)	
<i>1st Year Students (Med 24) (n=323 encounters with 123 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.45
I did it myself	5 (1.5)	4 (1.4)	1 (2.8)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	50 (15.5)	46 (16.3)	4 (11.1)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	145 (44.9)	131 (46.3)	13 (36.1)	1 (25.0)	
I was available just in case	123 (38.1)	102 (36.0)	18 (50.0)	3 (75.0)	
EPA 2-Prioritize Differential Dx (n=628)	Totals	Attending Faculty	Resident or Fellow	NP/PA/ Nurse/MA	P value
<i>4th Year Students (Med21) (n=104 encounters with 55 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.53
I did it myself	2 (1.9)	0 (0.0)	1 (1.9)	1 (9.1)	
I talked them through it	1 (1.0)	0 (0.0)	1 (1.9)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	35 (33.7)	13 (31.7)	18 (34.6)	4 (36.4)	
I was available just in case	66 (63.5)	28 (68.3)	32 (61.5)	6 (54.5)	
<i>3rd Year Students (Med22) (n=318 encounters with 108 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.23
I did it myself	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	8 (2.5)	3 (1.7)	5 (3.6)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	129 (40.6)	78 (45.1)	50 (36.2)	1 (14.3)	
I was available just in case	181 (56.9)	92 (53.2)	83 (60.1)	6 (85.7)	

<i>2nd Year Students (Med23) (n=153 encounters with 82 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.07
I did it myself	1 (0.7)	1 (1.2)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	13 (8.5)	8 (9.9)	5 (7.0)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	74 (48.4)	47 (58.0)	26 (36.6)	1 (100.0)	
I was available just in case	65 (42.5)	25 (30.9)	40 (56.3)	0 (0.0)	
<i>1st Year Students (Med24) (n=53 encounters with 51 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.61
I did it myself	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	11 (20.8)	8 (21.6)	3 (20.0)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	34 (64.2)	25 (67.6)	8 (53.3)	1 (100.0)	
I was available just in case	8 (15.1)	4 (10.8)	4 (26.7)	0 (0.0)	
EPA 3-Recommend/Interpret Dx & Screening Tests (n=522)	Totals	Attending Faculty	Resident or Fellow	NP/PA/Nurse/MA	P value
<i>4th Year Students (Med21) (n=146 encounters with 64 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.03
I did it myself	6 (4.1)	0 (0.0)	6 (7.6)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	10 (6.8)	7 (15.6)	3 (3.8)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	44 (30.1)	15 (33.3)	21 (26.6)	8 (36.4)	
I was available just in case	86 (58.9)	23 (51.1)	49 (62.0)	14 (63.6)	
<i>3rd Year Students (Med22) (n= 150 encounters with 89 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.76
I did it myself	1 (0.4)	1 (0.9)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	9 (3.5)	5 (4.6)	4 (2.9)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	94 (37.0)	43 (39.8)	48 (35.3)	3 (30.0)	
I was available just in case	150 (59.1)	59 (54.6)	84 (61.8)	7 (70.0)	
<i>2nd Year Students (Med23) (n=81 encounters with 55 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.77
I did it myself	1 (1.2)	1 (4.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	12 (14.8)	3 (12.0)	9 (16.7)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	38 (46.9)	13 (52.0)	24 (44.4)	1 (50.0)	
I was available just in case	30 (37.0)	8 (32.0)	21 (38.9)	1 (50.0)	
<i>1st Year Students (Med24) (n=41 encounters with 29 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.77
I did it myself	1 (2.4)	1 (3.3)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	14 (34.1)	9 (30.0)	5 (45.5)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	17 (41.5)	13 (43.3)	4 (36.4)	0 (0.0)	
I was available just in case	9 (22.0)	7 (23.3)	2 (18.2)	0 (0.0)	
EPA 4-Enter/Discuss Orders & Prescriptions (n=444)	Totals	Attending Faculty	Resident or Fellow	NP/PA/Nurse/MA	P value
<i>4th Year Students (Med21) (n=90 encounters with 50 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.40
I did it myself	2 (2.2)	0 (0.0)	2 (3.8)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	7 (7.8)	2 (7.4)	5 (9.4)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	23 (25.6)	8 (29.6)	10 (18.9)	5 (50.0)	
I was available just in case	58 (64.4)	17 (63.0)	36 (67.9)	5 (50.0)	

<i>3rd Year Students (Med22) (n= 257 encounters with 101 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.38
I did it myself	2 (0.8)	1 (1.1)	1 (0.7)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	16 (6.2)	5 (5.3)	11 (7.4)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	64 (24.9)	30 (31.9)	32 (21.6)	2 (13.3)	
I was available just in case	175 (68.1)	58 (61.7)	104 (70.3)	13 (86.7)	
<i>2nd Year Students (Med23) (n=74 encounters with 54 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.49
I did it myself	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	7 (9.5)	1 (3.2)	5 (12.8)	1 (25.0)	
I directed them from time to time	31 (41.9)	15 (48.4)	15 (38.5)	1 (25.0)	
I was available just in case	36 (48.6)	15 (48.4)	19 (48.7)	2 (50.0)	
<i>1st Year Students (Med24) (n=23 encounters with 12 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.001
I did it myself	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	1 (100.0)	
I talked them through it	5 (21.7)	5 (25.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	7 (30.4)	6 (30.0)	1 (50.0)	0 (0.0)	
I was available just in case	10 (43.5)	9 (45.0)	1 (50.0)	0 (0.0)	
EPA 5-Document Clinical Encounter (n=930)	Totals	Attending Faculty	Resident or Fellow	NP/PA/Nurse/MA	P value
<i>4th Year Students (Med21) (n=101 encounters with 50 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.002
I did it myself	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	1 (1.0)	0 (0.0)	1 (1.8)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	17 (16.8)	7 (18.4)	7 (12.7)	3 (37.5)	
I was available just in case	83 (82.2)	31 (81.6)	47 (85.5)	5 (62.5)	
<i>3rd Year Students (Med22) (n= 460 encounters with 120 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.04
I did it myself	2 (0.4)	1 (0.4)	1 (0.5)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	2 (0.4)	1 (0.4)	1 (0.5)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	94 (20.4)	61 (23.8)	31 (16.2)	2 (15.4)	
I was available just in case	362 (78.7)	193 (75.4)	158 (82.7)	11 (84.6)	
<i>2nd Year Students (Med23) (n=296 encounters with 113 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.02
I did it myself	1 (0.3)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.7)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	11 (3.7)	8 (5.6)	3 (2.0)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	99 (64.9)	49 (34.5)	38 (32.4)	2 (33.3)	
I was available just in case	185 (62.5)	85 (59.9)	96 (64.9)	4 (66.7)	
<i>1st Year Students (Med24) (n=73 encounters with 32 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.004
I did it myself	1 (1.4)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	1 (25.0)	
I talked them through it	8 (11.0)	8 (14.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	25 (34.2)	24 (42.1)	1 (8.3)	0 (0.0)	
I was available just in case	39 (53.4)	25 (43.9)	11 (91.7)	3 (75.0)	

EPA 6-Provide Oral Presentation (n=1,199)	Totals	Attending Faculty	Resident or Fellow	NP/PA/Nurse/MA	P value
<i>4th Year Students (Med21) (n=115 encounters with 51 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.40
I did it myself	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	1 (0.9)	0 (0.0)	1 (1.9)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	11 (9.6)	3 (6.3)	5 (9.4)	3 (21.4)	
I was available just in case	103 (89.6)	45 (93.8)	47 (88.7)	11 (78.6)	
<i>3rd Year Students (Med22) (n= 484 encounters with 120 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.04
I did it myself	1 (0.2)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.4)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	5 (1.0)	3 (1.3)	2 (0.8)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	119 (24.6)	72 (31.2)	46 (19.4)	1 (6.3)	
I was available just in case	359 (74.2)	156 (67.5)	188 (79.3)	15 (93.8)	
<i>2nd Year Students (Med23) (n=389 encounters with 128 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.63
I did it myself	1 (0.3)	1 (0.5)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	14 (3.6)	5 (2.7)	9 (4.6)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	156 (40.1)	81 (44.0)	72 (36.5)	3 (37.5)	
I was available just in case	218 (56.0)	97 (52.7)	116 (58.9)	5 (62.5)	
<i>1st Year Students (Med24) (n=211 encounters with 94 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.16
I did it myself	1 (0.5)	1 (0.5)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	12 (5.7)	12 (6.4)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	99 (46.9)	93 (49.7)	5 (27.8)	1 (16.7)	
I was available just in case	99 (46.9)	81 (43.3)	13 (72.2)	5 (83.3)	
EPA 7-Form Clin Questions & Retrieve EBM (n=442)	Totals	Attending Faculty	Resident or Fellow	NP/PA/Nurse/MA	P value
<i>4th Year Students (Med21) (n=103 encounters with 50 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.64
I did it myself	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	29 (28.2)	13 (30.2)	11 (23.9)	5 (35.7)	
I was available just in case	74 (71.8)	30 (69.8)	35 (76.1)	9 (64.3)	
<i>3rd Year Students (Med22) (n= 229 encounters with 99 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.07
I did it myself	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	4 (1.7)	1 (0.9)	2 (1.9)	1 (7.1)	
I directed them from time to time	49 (21.4)	31 (28.4)	16 (15.1)	2 (14.3)	
I was available just in case	176 (76.9)	77 (70.6)	88 (83.0)	11 (78.6)	
<i>2nd Year Students (Med23) (n=82 encounters with 53 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.02
I did it myself	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	1 (1.2)	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	25 (30.5)	15 (42.9)	8 (17.8)	2 (100.0)	
I was available just in case	56 (68.3)	19 (54.3)	37 (82.2)	0 (0.0)	

<i>1st Year Students (Med24) (n=28 encounters with 17 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.39
I did it myself	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	5 (17.9)	4 (15.4)	1 (50.0)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	8 (28.6)	8 (30.8)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I was available just in case	15 (53.6)	14 (53.8)	1 (50.0)	0 (0.0)	
EPA 8-Give/Receive Pt Handover for Transitions in Care (n=311)	Totals	Attending Faculty	Resident or Fellow	NP/PA/Nurse/MA	P value
<i>4th Year Students (Med21) (n=109 encounters with 58 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.31
I did it myself	7 (6.4)	0 (0.0)	6 (9.4)	1 (6.3)	
I talked them through it	3 (2.8)	2 (6.9)	0 (0.0)	1 (6.3)	
I directed them from time to time	25 (22.9)	7 (24.1)	15 (23.4)	3 (18.8)	
I was available just in case	74 (67.9)	20 (69.0)	43 (67.2)	11 (68.8)	
<i>3rd Year Students (Med22) (n= 170 encounters with 82 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	0.001
I did it myself	1 (1.2)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.9)	1 (14.3)	
I talked them through it	4 (2.4)	0 (0.0)	3 (2.6)	1 (14.3)	
I directed them from time to time	40 (23.5)	7 (14.9)	33 (28.4)	0 (0.0)	
I was available just in case	124 (72.9)	40 (85.1)	79 (68.1)	5 (71.4)	
<i>2nd Year Students (Med23) (n=28 encounters with 24 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.31
I did it myself	2 (7.1)	0 (0.0)	1 (5.3)	1 (50.0)	
I talked them through it	1 (3.6)	0 (0.0)	1 (5.3)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	5 (17.9)	1 (14.3)	4 (21.1)	0 (0.0)	
I was available just in case	20 (71.4)	6 (85.7)	13 (68.4)	1 (50.0)	
<i>1st Year Students (Med24) (n=4 encounters with 3 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	--
I did it myself	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	1 (25.0)	1 (25.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I was available just in case	3 (75.0)	3 (75.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
EPA 9-Collaborate as Member of Interprofessional Team (n=717)	Totals	Attending Faculty	Resident or Fellow	NP/PA/Nurse/MA	P value
<i>4th Year Students (Med21) (n=165 encounters with 61 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.008
I did it myself	5 (3.0)	1 (2.5)	0 (0.0)	4 (6.8)	
I talked them through it	3 (1.8)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	3 (5.1)	
I directed them from time to time	26 (15.8)	6 (15.0)	6 (9.1)	14 (23.7)	
I was available just in case	131 (79.4)	33 (82.5)	60 (90.9)	38 (64.4)	
<i>3rd Year Students (Med22) (n= 291 encounters with 103 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.08
I did it myself	3 (1.0)	2 (1.9)	0 (0.0)	1 (2.4)	
I talked them through it	5 (1.7)	1 (0.9)	3 (2.1)	1 (2.4)	
I directed them from time to time	37 (12.7)	21 (19.4)	11 (7.7)	5 (12.2)	
I was available just in case	246 (84.5)	84 (77.8)	128 (90.1)	34 (82.9)	

<i>2nd Year Students (Med23) (n=172 encounters with 81 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.009
I did it myself	2 (1.2)	1 (1.5)	0 (0.0)	1 (3.6)	
I talked them through it	6 (3.5)	2 (3.0)	3 (3.8)	1 (3.6)	
I directed them from time to time	43 (25.0)	27 (40.9)	12 (15.4)	4 (14.3)	
I was available just in case	121 (70.3)	36 (54.5)	63 (80.8)	22 (78.6)	
<i>1st Year Students (Med24) (n=89 encounters with 52 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.62
I did it myself	2 (2.2)	2 (3.2)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	17 (19.1)	11 (17.7)	5 (21.7)	1 (25.0)	
I directed them from time to time	35 (39.3)	28 (45.2)	6 (26.1)	1 (25.0)	
I was available just in case	35 (39.3)	21 (33.9)	12 (52.2)	2 (50.0)	
EPA 10-Recognize and Manage Pt in Need of Urgent Care (n=249)	Totals	Attending Faculty	Resident or Fellow	NP/PA/Nurse/MA	P value
<i>4th Year Students (Med21) (n=116 encounters with 58 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.72
I did it myself	3 (2.6)	1 (3.0)	1 (1.9)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	12 (10.3)	2 (6.1)	4 (7.7)	1 (16.7)	
I directed them from time to time	39 (33.6)	12 (36.4)	18 (34.6)	1 (16.7)	
I was available just in case	62 (53.4)	18 (54.5)	29 (55.8)	4 (66.7)	
<i>3rd Year Students (Med22) (n= 110 encounters with 62 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.80
I did it myself	1 (0.9)	0 (0.0)	1 (1.9)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	12 (10.9)	7 (13.5)	4 (7.7)	1 (16.7)	
I directed them from time to time	38 (34.5)	19 (36.5)	18 (34.6)	1 (16.7)	
I was available just in case	59 (53.6)	26 (50.0)	29 (55.8)	4 (66.7)	
<i>2nd Year Students (Med23) (n=19 encounters with 14 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.22
I did it myself	2 (10.5)	0 (0.0)	2 (20.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	5 (26.3)	0 (0.0)	4 (40.0)	1 (33.3)	
I directed them from time to time	9 (47.4)	5 (83.3)	2 (20.0)	2 (66.7)	
I was available just in case	3 (15.8)	1 (16.7)	2 (20.0)	0 (0.0)	
<i>1st Year Students (Med24) (n=4 encounters with 4 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	--
I did it myself	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	1 (25.0)	1 (25.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	1 (25.0)	1 (25.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I was available just in case	2 (50.0)	2 (50.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
EPA 11-Obtain Informed Consent (n=218)	Totals	Attending Faculty	Resident or Fellow	NP/PA/Nurse/MA	P value
<i>4th Year Students (Med21) (n=70 encounters with 48 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.11
I did it myself	14 (20.0)	1 (6.3)	12 (27.3)	1 (10.0)	
I talked them through it	12 (17.1)	2 (12.5)	10 (22.7)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	12 (17.1)	5 (31.3)	5 (11.4)	2 (20.0)	
I was available just in case	32 (45.7)	8 (50.0)	17 (38.6)	7 (70.0)	

<i>3rd Year Students (Med22) (n= 107 encounters with 54 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.09
I did it myself	17 (15.9)	1 (2.5)	15 (23.8)	1 (25.0)	
I talked them through it	8 (7.5)	2 (5.0)	6 (9.5)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	15 (14.0)	7 (17.5)	8 (12.7)	0 (0.0)	
I was available just in case	67 (62.6)	30 (75.0)	34 (54.0)	3 (75.0)	
<i>2nd Year Students (Med23) (n=24 encounters with 20 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.28
I did it myself	2 (8.3)	1 (14.3)	1 (7.1)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	7 (29.2)	2 (28.6)	5 (35.7)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	6 (25.0)	1 (14.3)	5 (35.7)	0 (0.0)	
I was available just in case	9 (37.5)	3 (42.9)	3 (21.4)	3 (100.0)	
<i>1st Year Students (Med24) (n=17 encounters with 10 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.54
I did it myself	4 (23.5)	2 (20.0)	2 (28.6)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	2 (11.8)	1 (10.0)	1 (14.3)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	1 (5.9)	0 (0.0)	1 (14.3)	0 (0.0)	
I was available just in case	10 (58.8)	7 (70.0)	3 (42.9)	0 (0.0)	
EPA 12-Perform General Procedures of a Physician (n=691)	Totals	Attending Faculty	Resident or Fellow	NP/PA/Nurse/MA	P value
<i>4th Year Students (Med21) (n=197 encounters with 61 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.15
I did it myself	4 (2.0)	2 (2.4)	1 (1.1)	1 (4.2)	
I talked them through it	16 (8.1)	7 (8.4)	7 (7.8)	2 (8.3)	
I directed them from time to time	70 (35.5)	25 (30.1)	41 (45.6)	4 (16.7)	
I was available just in case	107 (54.3)	49 (59.0)	41 (45.6)	17 (70.8)	
<i>3rd Year Students (Med22) (n= 230 encounters with 90 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.48
I did it myself	5 (2.2)	3 (2.8)	2 (1.8)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	32 (13.9)	17 (15.9)	13 (11.8)	2 (15.4)	
I directed them from time to time	57 (24.8)	32 (29.9)	23 (20.9)	2 (15.4)	
I was available just in case	136 (59.1)	55 (51.4)	72 (65.5)	9 (69.2)	
<i>2nd Year Students (Med23) (n=169 encounters with 71 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.003
I did it myself	9 (5.3)	4 (5.1)	5 (6.2)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	27 (16.0)	16 (20.3)	11 (13.6)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	63 (27.3)	39 (49.4)	22 (27.2)	2 (22.2)	
I was available just in case	70 (41.4)	20 (25.3)	43 (53.1)	7 (77.8)	
<i>1st Year Students (Med24) (n=95 encounters with 52 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.04
I did it myself	5 (5.3)	2 (2.6)	2 (15.4)	1 (20.0)	
I talked them through it	32 (33.7)	27 (35.1)	5 (38.5)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	33 (34.7)	27 (35.1)	2 (15.4)	4 (80.0)	
I was available just in case	25 (26.3)	21 (27.3)	4 (30.8)	0 (0.0)	

EPA 13-Identify System Errors & Contribute to Safety (n=238)	Totals	Attending Faculty	Resident or Fellow	NP/PA/Nurse/MA	P value
<i>4th Year Students (Med21) (n=100 encounters with 55 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.14
I did it myself	4 (4.0)	0 (0.0)	4 (9.3)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	9 (9.0)	6 (14.0)	2 (4.7)	1 (7.1)	
I directed them from time to time	26 (26.0)	13 (30.2)	8 (18.6)	5 (35.7)	
I was available just in case	61 (61.0)	24 (55.8)	29 (67.4)	8 (57.1)	
<i>3rd Year Students (Med22) (n= 107 encounters with 61 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.43
I did it myself	2 (1.9)	1 (2.3)	1 (2.2)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	7 (6.5)	3 (7.0)	1 (2.2)	3 (16.7)	
I directed them from time to time	20 (18.7)	7 (16.3)	11 (23.9)	2 (11.1)	
I was available just in case	78 (72.9)	32 (74.4)	33 (71.7)	13 (72.2)	
<i>2nd Year Students (Med23) (n=24 encounters with 17 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.76
I did it myself	1 (4.2)	1 (9.1)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	1 (4.2)	0 (0.0)	1 (9.1)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	5 (20.8)	3 (27.3)	2 (18.2)	0 (0.0)	
I was available just in case	17 (70.8)	7 (63.6)	8 (72.7)	2 (100.0)	
<i>1st Year Students (Med24) (n=7 encounters with 5 students)</i>	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	.29 ^b
I did it myself	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I talked them through it	2 (28.6)	1 (16.7)	1 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	
I directed them from time to time	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
I was available just in case	5 (71.4)	5 (83.3)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	

^aChi Square test, unless otherwise noted.

^bFisher's Exact test.