**SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 1**. States within each region according to the U.S. Census (<https://www.census.gov/geo/reference/gtc/gtc_census_divreg.html>).

| **Northeast** | **South** | **Midwest** | **West** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Connecticut | Alabama | Illinois | Alaska |
| Maine | Arkansas | Indiana | Arizona |
| Massachusetts | Delaware | Iowa | California |
| New Hampshire | Florida | Kansas | Colorado |
| New Jersey | Georgia | Michigan | Hawaii |
| New York | Kentucky | Minnesota | Idaho |
| Pennsylvania | Louisiana | Missouri | Montana |
| Rhode Island | Maryland | Nebraska | Nevada |
| Vermont | Mississippi | North Dakota | New Mexico |
| --- | North Carolina | Ohio | Oregon |
| --- | Oklahoma | South Dakota | Utah |
| --- | South Carolina | Wisconsin | Washington |
| --- | Tennessee | --- | Wyoming |
| --- | Texas | --- | --- |
| --- | Virginia | --- | --- |
| --- | Washington, D.C. | --- | --- |
| --- | West Virginia | --- | --- |