**Appendix 4**

RCTs published since 2000 that had compared levofloxacin triple therapy with other regimens as salvage treatment

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4. Chuah SK, Tai WC, Hsu PI, et al. The efficacy of second-line anti-Helicobacter pylori therapy using an extended 14-day levofloxacin/amoxicillin/proton-pump inhibitor treatment--a pilot study. Helicobacter 2012;17:374-81.
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9. Kuo CH, Hu HM, Kuo FC, et al. Efficacy of levofloxacin-based rescue therapy for Helicobacter pylori infection after standard triple therapy: a randomized controlled trial. J Antimicrob Chemother 2009;63:1017-24.
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13. Perri F, Festa V, Merla A, et al. Randomized study of different 'second-line' therapies for Helicobacter pylori infection after failure of the standard 'Maastricht triple therapy'. Aliment Pharmacol Ther 2003;18:815-20.
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