

## **Supplemental Methods**

### **Institutions (current and former) participating in the ALFSG from 1998 to 2015**

Albert Einstein Medical Center – Philadelphia, PA; Baylor University Medical Center – Dallas, TX; California Pacific Medical Center – San Francisco, CA; Columbia-Presbyterian – New York, NY; Duke University – Durham, NC; Emory University – Atlanta, GA; Massachusetts General Hospital – Boston, MA; Mayo Clinic, Jacksonville – Jacksonville, FL; Mayo Clinic, Rochester – Rochester, MN; Mayo Clinic, Scottsdale – Scottsdale, AZ; Medical University of South Carolina – Charleston, SC; Mount Sinai Hospital – New York, NY; Northwestern University – Chicago, IL; Ohio State University – Columbus, OH; Oregon Health Sciences Center – Portland, OR; University of Alabama, Birmingham – Birmingham, AL; University of Alberta Hospital – Edmonton, Canada; University of California, Davis – Davis, CA; University of California, Los Angeles – Los Angeles, CA; University of California, San Diego – San Diego, CA; University of California, San Francisco – San Francisco, CA; University of Kansas Medical Center – Kansas City, KS; University of Miami – Miami, FL; University of Michigan – Ann Arbor, MI; University of Nebraska – Lincoln, NE; University of Pennsylvania – Philadelphia, PA; University of Pittsburgh – Pittsburgh, PA; University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center – Dallas, TX; University of Washington – Seattle, WA; Virginia Commonwealth University – Richmond, VA; Washington University – St. Louis, MO; Yale University – New Haven, CT.