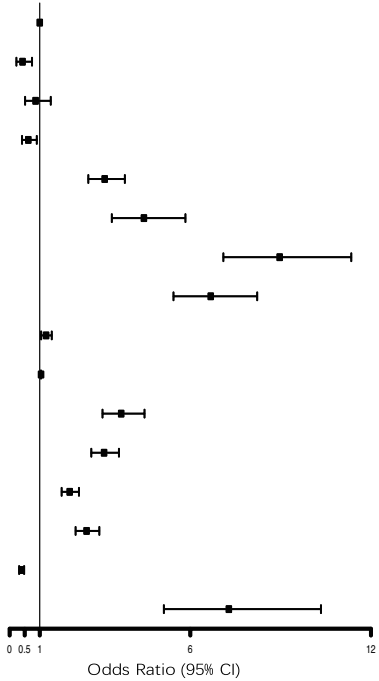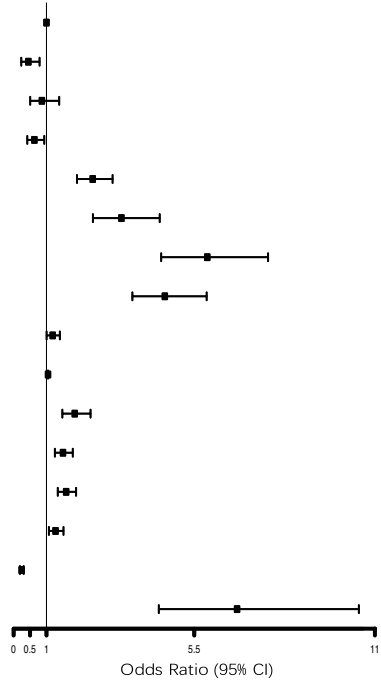Variables	Univariate model		Multivariate model	
	Odds ratio (95% CI)	*P* value	Odds ratio (95% CI)	*P* value
Subgroup				
NAFLD-free nondrinkers	Reference		Reference	
NAFLD-free light drinkers	0.428 (0.224—0.743)	0.005	0.449 (0.233—0.790)	0.010
NAFLD-free moderate drinkers	0.861 (0.513—1.365)	0.546	0.860 (0.505—1.388)	0.557
NAFLD-free light-to-moderate drinkers	0.619 (0.411—0.901)	0.016	0.632 (0.416—0.933)	0.026
NAFLD nondrinkers	3.156 (2.613—3.826)	<0.001	2.408 (1.930—3.013)	<0.001
NAFLD light drinkers	4.459 (3.393—5.838)	<0.001	3.282 (2.414—4.448)	<0.001
NAFLD moderate drinkers	8.968 (7.098—11.347)	<0.001	5.896 (4.493—7.747)	<0.001
NAFLD light-to-moderate drinkers	6.679 (5.441—8.222)	<0.001	4.604 (3.616—5.877)	<0.001
Current smoking	1.211 (1.047—1.398)	0.010	1.189 (1.004—1.408)	0.044
Age	1.042 (1.037—1.047)	<0.001	1.047 (1.041—1.054)	<0.001
Body mass index ≥ 23 kg/m²	3.704 (3.084—4.479)	<0.001	1.861 (1.484—2.342)	<0.001
Waist circumference ≥ 90 cm	3.136 (2.712—3.630)	<0.001	1.503 (1.256—1.801)	<0.001
Triglyceride ≥ 150 mg/dL	1.994 (1.726—2.302)	<0.001	1.599 (1.344—1.902)	<0.001
SBP ≥ 130 mmHg, DBP ≥ 85 mmHg	2.555 (2.196—2.979)	<0.001	1.276 (1.074—1.518)	0.006
HDL-cholesterol < 40 mg/dL	0.391 (0.315—0.481)	<0.001	0.244 (0.192—0.306)	<0.001
Serum uric acid > 7.00 mg/dL	7.280 (5.122—10.340)	<0.001	6.803 (4.420—10.511)	<0.001