**Table 1, Supplementary Digital Content 1.** Summary of randomization and blinding methods

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| **Topic** | **Method** |
| Sequence generation | * Randomization numbers were assigned by an IWRS * Block randomization was used to assign patients in equal proportions to 1 of 8 treatment groups |
| Allocation concealment and implementation | * A list of randomization codes, which identified each patient by randomization number and included their corresponding treatment, was generated by the study sponsor and implemented by the IWRS vendor * Unblinding was only done in medical emergencies and disqualified the patient from the study; unblinding was reported to the study sponsor immediately |
| Blinding | * Patients and investigators were both blinded to the interventions |

IWRS, interactive web response system