**Supplementary Table 3.** Incidence of Pathogens Detected in Tested Stool Samples (i.e. Children with Diarrhea in the 3 Months Preceding a Glucose Hydrogen Breath Test) at Each Time Point.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Incidence (%) |
|  | 18 weeks | 52 weeks | 78 weeks | 104 weeks |
| adenovirus 40/41 | 17.91 | 32.73 | 32.69 | 10.53  |
| *Aeromonas*  | 10.45 | 12.73 | 15.38  | 7.89  |
| *Ancyclostoma* | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00  | 2.63  |
| *Ascaris* | 0.00 | 0.00 | 3.85  | 10.53  |
| astrovirus | 5.97 | 38.18 | 19.23 | 21.05 |
| *Blastocystis* | 0.00 | 7.27 | 11.54  | 31.58  |
| *Campylobacter* | 28.36 | 61.82 | 73.08  | 73.68  |
| *C. difficile* | 0.00 | 5.45 |  5.77  | 0.00  |
| *Cryptosporidium* | 0.00 | 9.09 | 19.23  | 10.53  |
| *Cyclospora* | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| EAEC | 59.70 | 94.55 | 73.08  | 81.58  |
| *E. bieneusi* | 0.00 | 12.73 | 13.46  | 15.79  |
| *E. histolytica* | 1.49 | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| *E. intestinalis* | 1.49 | 1.82 | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| EPEC | 35.82 | 63.64 | 63.46 | 63.16 |
| ETEC  | 29.85  | 60.00 | 65.38  | 60.53  |
| *Giardia*  | 0.00 | 5.45 | 19.23  | 28.95  |
| *Isospora* | 1.49 | 1.82 | 1.92  | 0.00  |
| *Necator* | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| norovirus GI | 4.48 | 7.27 | 9.62  | 5.26  |
| norovirus GII | 13.43 | 32.73 | 34.62  | 26.32  |
| *Plesiomonas*  | 1.49 | 7.27 | 3.85  | 2.63  |
| rotavirus | 19.40 | 23.64 | 9.62  | 10.53 |
| *Salmonella* | 1.49 | 1.82 | 1.92 | 0.00 |
| sapovirus | 10.45 | 43.64 | 40.38  | 15.79  |
| *Schistosoma* | 0.00 | 1.82 | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| *Shigella* | 1.49 | 49.09 | 48.08  | 50.00  |
| STEC | 0.00 | 1.82 | 3.85  | 2.63  |
| *Strongyloides* | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| *Trichuris* | 0.00 | 1.82 | 9.62 | 10.53 |
| *V. cholerae* | 2.99 | 7.27 | 9.62 | 2.63 |
| Abbreviations: *Enteroaggregative E. coli* (EAEC), *Enteropathogenic E. coli* (EPEC), *Enterotoxigenic E. coli* (ETEC), *Shiga toxin producing E. coli* (STEC) |