|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Aminosalicylates | sulfasalazine, mesalamine(s), balsalazide, olsalazine |
| Immune modulators | Thiopurine (Azathioprine, 6-mercaptopurine), methotrexate |
| Anti-TNF Agents | infliximab, adalimumab, certolizumab pegol, golimumab |
| Anti-Integrin | natalizumab, vedolizumab |
| Anti-IL12/23 | ustekinumab |
| JAK Inhibitor | tofacitinib |
| Steroids | enteral budesonide  Prednisone\*  Methylprednisolone\* |

**Supplemental Table 2**: Pharmacologic classes and specific agents for treatment of pediatric inflammatory bowel disease used to identify pediatric patients for cohort inclusion.

\* Not used for inclusion criteria but prescriptions reported during follow-up.