**Supplemental Digital Content 3.** Pleth variability index monitoring data

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|  | Pleth variability index group | Control group |
| Total Pleth variability index recording time, min | 102 [16-359] | 100 [3-304] |
| Length of time that Pleth variability index was available, % | 86 | 83 |
| Median Pleth variability index value, | 15 [5-33] | 16 [3-29] |
| Duration that Pleth variability index signal was < 13%, min | 25 [0-286] | 21 [0-159] |
| Proportion of time that Pleth variability index was < 13% during recording time, % | 36 + 31 | 31 + 30 |

Data are represented as mean + SD or median [25th, 75th percentiles]. IQR= interquartile range.