Supplemental Digital Content Table 3. Perioperative Cardiovascular Data

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Ketamine Group | Methadone/Ketamine Group | Difference (99% CI) | P Value |
| Heart rate, beats.min-1 |
| Preinduction | 76 ±14 | 75 ± 11 | 1 (-5 to 6) | 0.814 |
| 5 min post-induction | 78 ± 14 | 77 ± 16 | 1 (-6 to 8) | 0.785 |
| 15 min post-induction | 73 ± 12 | 75 ± 14 | -2 (-8 to 5) | 0.549 |
| 30 min post-induction | 69 ± 13 | 68 ± 13 | 1 (-5 to 7) | 0.697 |
| 45 min post-induction | 66 ± 11 | 67 ± 11 | -1 (-6 to 4) | 0.533 |
| 60 min post-induction | 64 ± 9 | 65 ± 10 | -1 (-6 to 4) | 0.537 |
| Mean arterial pressure, mm Hg |
| Preinduction | 97 ± 12 | 93 ± 12\* | 4 (-2 to 9)  | 0.077 |
| 5 min post-induction | 91 ± 17 | 91 ± 20\* | 0 (-8 to 9) | 0.886 |
| 15 min post-induction | 88 ± 19 | 87 ± 17\* | 1 (-7 to 10) | 0.679 |
| 30 min post-induction | 85 ± 14 | 82 ± 12 | 3 (-3 to 9) | 0.184 |
| 45 min post-induction | 81 ± 11 | 80 ± 11 | 1 (-4 to 6) | 0.697 |
| 60 min post-induction | 80 ± 9 | 77 ± 9 | 3 (-2 to 7) | 0.111 |

Data are reported as mean ± S.D. and were compared with the unpaired t-test. No within-group (i.e., across time) comparisons have been made. n = 61 in the methadone group and n = 66 in the methadone/ketamine group, except where indicated.

\*n = 65