**Supplemental Table 1. IE-specific risk scores**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Score** | **Reference** | **Items (n)** | **Patients (n)** | **Population** |
| Costa Score  | Costa et al. 20071 | 7 | 186 | all IE patients |
| STS-IE Score  | Gaca et al. 20112 | 13 | 19543 | surgical IE patients |
| De Feo–Cotrufo Score  | De Feo et al. 20123 | 6 | 440 | surgical NVE patients |
| PALSUSE Score  | Martinez et al. 20144 | 7 | 437 | surgical IE patients |
| ICE-Score  | Park et al. 20165 | 14 | 4049 | all IE patients |
| AEPEI-Score I and II | Gatti et al. 2017a6 | 5/3 | 361 | surgical IE patients |
| ANCLA-Score | Gatti et al. 2017b7 | 5 | 138 | surgical IE patients |
| Endoscore | Di Mauro et al. 20178 | 9 | 2715 | surgical IE patients |
| RISK-E  | Olmos et al. 20179 | 8 | 671 | surgical left-sided IE patients |
| APORTEI Score | Varela Barca et al. 202010 | 11 | 1338 | surgical IE patients |

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