

Recirculation measured
Recirculation calculated

Suppl. Fig. 2

## Supplemental Figure 2. Calculation and measurement of blood recirculation fraction through the veno-venous extracorporeal membrane oxygenation circuit.

**A**, Recirculation fraction (R*f*) of blood through the extracorporeal membrane oxygenation (ECMO) circuit in % of total ECMO blood flow ( $\dot{Q}_{EC}$ ) measured with a saline dilution ultrasound technique vs. calculated values according to the Extracoporeal Life Support Organization (ELSO) different extracorporeal blood flows ( $\dot{Q}_{EC}$ ) set at defined ratios of  $\dot{Q}_{EC}/\dot{Q}_{Ao}$ . **B**, Measurements and calculations as in A after induction of acute lung injury (ALI). Values are mean  $\pm$  SD; \*: p<0.05 calculated vs. measured recirculation;  $\ddagger$ : p<0.05 vs. ECMO blood flow 50%.