Supplemental Digital Content 3. The causes associated with the incidence, prevalence and burden of spinal cord injury.

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| Causes | Incidence number in 2019 (×1000) | Incidence rate per 100,000 in 2019 | Prevalence number in 2019 (×1000) | Prevalence rate per 100,000 in 2019 | YLD number in 2019 (×1000) | YLD rate per 100,000 in 2019 |
| Falls | 477 (327 to 683) | 6.06 (4.17 to 8.75) | 8,450 (7,520 to 9,460) | 103.97 (92.62 to 116.47) | 2,380 (1,670 to 3,104) | 29.27 (20.5 to 38.28) |
| Road injuries | 230 (122 to 389) | 2.86 (1.52 to 4.82) | 5,776 (5,226 to 6,373) | 69.99 (63.29 to 77.14) | 1,755 (1,244 to 2,260) | 21.3 (15.09 to 27.41) |
| Interpersonal violence | 32 (17 to 58) | 0.4 (0.21 to 0.73) | 932 (794 to 1097) | 11.34 (9.67 to 13.35) | 279 (195 to 368) | 3.41 (2.38 to 4.48) |
| Foreign body | 27 (18 to 41) | 0.36 (0.23 to 0.53) | 718 (607 to 858) | 8.94 (7.55 to 10.75) | 216 (152 to 286) | 2.7 (1.9 to 3.58) |
| Exposure to mechanical forces | 27 (13 to 50) | 0.35 (0.16 to 0.64) | 887 (764 to 1055) | 10.86 (9.36 to 12.92) | 260 (179 to 348) | 3.19 (2.2 to 4.27) |
| Conflict and terrorism | 26 (6 to 81) | 0.35 (0.08 to 1.08) | 1,400 (307 to 4,381) | 17.55 (3.85 to 54.68) | 585 (129 to 1,849) | 7.34 (1.62 to 23.11) |
| Other transport injuries | 22 (14 to 33) | 0.28 (0.18 to 0.43) | 569 (484 to 669) | 7.02 (5.98 to 8.24) | 166 (116 to 222) | 2.06 (1.43 to 2.75) |
| Other unintentional injuries | 22 (14 to 33) | 0.28 (0.17 to 0.42) | 630 (531 to 734) | 7.76 (6.54 to 9.03) | 176 (121 to 234) | 2.17 (1.5 to 2.88) |
| Animal contact | 15 (7 to 29) | 0.19 (0.08 to 0.37) | 1 (1 to 2) | 0.01 (0.01 to 0.03) | 1 (0 to 2) | 0.01 (0 to 0.02) |
| Self-harm | 14 (7 to 27) | 0.18 (0.08 to 0.34) | 448 (355 to 566) | 5.42 (4.3 to 6.87) | 129 (84 to 180) | 1.57 (1.02 to 2.18) |
| Environmental heat and cold exposure | 6 (3 to 11) | 0.08 (0.04 to 0.15) | 195 (161 to 231) | 2.43 (2 to 2.87) | 61 (42 to 82) | 0.76 (0.52 to 1.02) |
| Fire, heat, and hot substances | 5 (3 to 8) | 0.07 (0.04 to 0.1) | 151 (131 to 173) | 1.85 (1.62 to 2.13) | 43 (31 to 57) | 0.53 (0.38 to 0.7) |
| Drowning | 3 (1 to 5) | 0.04 (0.02 to 0.07) | 69 (56 to 82) | 0.86 (0.69 to 1.03) | 21 (14 to 28) | 0.26 (0.18 to 0.36) |
| Poisonings | 1 (1 to 2) | 0.02 (0.01 to 0.02) | 48 (41 to 56) | 0.6 (0.51 to 0.7) | 14 (10 to 19) | 0.18 (0.12 to 0.24) |
| Executions and police conflict | 1 (0 to 2) | 0.01 (0 to 0.02) | 33 (14 to 71) | 0.41 (0.18 to 0.88) | 11 (4 to 25) | 0.14 (0.06 to 0.31) |
| Exposure to forces of nature | 1 (0 to 1) | 0.01 (0 to 0.02) | 330 (145 to 660) | 4.06 (1.79 to 8.14) | 104 (42 to 213) | 1.29 (0.51 to 2.64) |

Abbreviations: YLD, years lived with disability.