**SUPPLEMENTAL DIGITAL CONTENT.** Summary of Behavioral Results for Each Participant, Followed by a Table Listing Descriptive Statistics for Each Behavioral Outcome Measure

**D.L.**

Neither accuracy nor reaction times (RTs) on the visual world task differed significantly between ‘known’ and ‘unknown’ words (all *P* values > 0.82). Behavioral data were unavailable for the picture-word congruity task because D.L. could not understand the task directions and did not provide behavioral responses.

**H.D.**

Neither accuracy nor RTs on the visual world task differed significantly between ‘known’ and ‘unknown’ words (all *P* values > 0.20). Behavioral data for the picture-word congruity task were unavailable because H.D. could not understand the task directions and did not provide behavioral responses.

**W.F.**

‘Known’ words showed significantly higher accuracy and faster RTs on the visual world task than ‘unknown’ words (all *P* values < 0.0001). Behavioral data for the picture-word congruity task were unavailable because W.F. could not understand the task directions and did not provide behavioral responses.

**S.E.**

‘Known’ words showed significantly higher accuracy and faster RTs on the visual world task than ‘unknown’ words (all *P* values < 0.05). Behavioral data for the picture-word congruity task were unavailable because S.E. could not understand the task directions and did not provide behavioral responses.

**P.B.**

‘Known’ words showed significantly higher accuracy and faster RTs on the visual world task than ‘unknown’ words (all *P* values < 0.0001). For the picture-word congruity task, responses were not recorded on the majority of the trials (see **Task Procedure** in the text). PB’s behavioral data from this task were not analyzed due to a lack of reliable data.

**TABLE**. Individual Behavioral Data for the Visual World and Picture-Word Congruity Tasks. For Reaction Time, the Standard Error of the Mean Is Shown in Parentheses.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Participant** | **Visual World Task** | **Picture-Word Congruity Task** |
| **Accuracy (%)** | **Reaction Time (ms)** | **Accuracy (%)** | **Reaction Time (ms)** |
| *‘known’* | *‘unknown’* | *‘known’* | *‘unknown’* | *‘known’* | *‘unknown’* | *‘known’* | *‘unknown’* |
| D.L. | 38 | 28 | 1529 (121) | 1638 (138) | Did not provide behavioral responses |
| H.D. | 59 | 27 | 2618 (166) | 3003 (151) | Did not provide behavioral responses |
| W.F. | 100 | 49 | 2583 (93) | 3831 (101) | Did not provide behavioral responses |
| S.E. | 98 | 28 | 1432 (53) | 1710 (99) | Did not provide behavioral responses |
| P.B. | 100 | 64 | 1343 (56) | 3151 (134) | Not enough reliable data available for analysis |