**Supplementary Table 5:** Diversity in oxygen delivery modes and variation in FiO2 in the study participants.

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| --- | --- |
| **Oxygen delivery mode**  | **Reported patients (N=642)** |
| NIV | 369/642 (57.5%) |
| HFNC | 107/642 (16.7%) |
| Hudson Mask  | 65/642 (10.1%) |
| Nasal Cannula  | 101/642 (15.7%) |
| **Fraction of inhaled Oxygen (FiO2)** | **Reported patients (N=493)** |
| >0.70 | 79/493 (16.1%) |
| 0.70-0.50 | 189/493 (38.3%) |
| <0.50 | 225/493 (45.6%) |
| NIV = Non-Invasive Ventilation, HFNP= High Flow Nasal Cannula  |