

eTable 1: Bedside care rituals across race based on individual generalized estimating equation (GEE) population-averaged logistic regression models

	Care ritual	Race	Percent‡	95% CI		p-value†
Smell	Brought bowl of food	White	1.67	0.53	2.82	
		Black	0.75	-0.81	2.32	0.474
		Other	2.78	-0.70	6.27	0.486
	Applied essential oils	White	1.14	0.15	2.14	
		Black	0.62	-0.86	2.10	0.637
		Other	2.69	-0.90	6.28	0.295
	Applied scented eye/head pillow	White	0.48	-0.06	1.02	
		Black	*	*	*	*
		Other	0.95	-0.88	2.77	0.551
	Brought favorite blanket/pillow from home	White	1.19	0.22	2.16	
		Black	6.74	2.18	11.29	0.001
		Other	2.89	-0.68	6.45	0.242
Sound	Brought audio of favorite music or sound	White	2.81	1.08	4.53	
		Black	7.94	2.29	13.59	0.032
		Other	5.36	-0.21	10.93	0.298
	Brought audio/video of cherished life Event	White	0.56	-0.14	1.25	
		Black	1.54	-0.78	3.86	0.311
		Other	3.34	-0.64	7.33	0.043
Touch	Applied soothing massage	White	6.42	3.99	8.85	
		Black	6.27	1.45	11.09	0.955
		Other	18.71	9.56	27.87	0.001
	Applied lotion	White	6.71	4.15	9.27	
		Black	5.97	1.11	10.82	0.798
		Other	17.70	8.45	26.95	0.004
	Fluffed pillow	White	12.95	9.64	16.27	
		Black	16.27	8.96	23.58	0.393
		Other	25.18	15.04	35.33	0.009
	Held patient's hand	White	25.14	19.94	30.34	
		Black	42.31	30.43	54.18	0.006
		Other	41.53	27.45	55.61	0.022
	Applied a cool, wet, washcloth to patient's face/lips	White	11.13	6.52	15.74	
		Black	7.81	-0.15	15.77	0.523
		Other	17.66	4.17	31.15	0.310
	Applied glycerin oral swabs to the patients lips.	White	3.04	1.46	4.61	
		Black	3.45	0.07	6.83	0.824
		Other	7.88	2.02	13.73	0.042
	Applied soup via swab to the patients lips	White	0.55	-0.14	1.24	
		Black	0.70	-0.87	2.27	0.856

		Other	3.68	-0.49	7.85	0.028
Sight	Brought personal items such as pictures/blankets/pillows from home	White	3.77	1.75	5.79	
		Black	6.06	0.98	11.13	0.353
		Other	6.44	0.26	12.63	0.344
	Brought the patient notes, cards or personal artwork	White	2.11	0.98	3.24	
		Black	2.82	0.10	5.54	0.604
		Other	2.84	-0.32	5.99	0.638
Personal Care	Applied oral suctioning	White	1.92	0.66	3.18	
		Black	7.55	2.66	12.43	0.004
		Other	4.12	-0.20	8.43	0.229
	Assisted with turning/positioning	White	7.98	5.13	10.82	
		Black	7.73	2.11	13.35	0.938
		Other	15.35	6.37	24.33	0.068
	Freshened the patients pillow	White	8.55	5.83	11.28	
		Black	7.22	2.16	12.29	0.665
		Other	16.71	8.11	25.30	0.035
	Collected/applied additional blankets as needed	White	5.10	2.88	7.33	
		Black	10.56	4.34	16.78	0.055
		Other	15.12	6.55	23.69	0.004
	Applied a cool washcloth to mouth, eyes, or head	White	5.41	3.01	7.81	
		Black	8.13	2.33	13.92	0.347
		Other	13.72	5.07	22.37	0.021
Spiritual	Read to patient from favorite book, poem, religious passage	White	0.77	-0.09	1.62	
		Black	6.85	1.89	11.81	0.001
		Other	7.25	1.24	13.26	0.002
	Read to the patient from collection of spiritual readings	White	0.77	-0.12	1.66	
		Black	5.69	0.97	10.4	0.006
		Other	4.77	-0.36	9.90	0.024
	Brought pictures from home and told stories about each	White	1.25	0.33	2.18	
		Black	2.02	-0.38	4.41	0.507
		Other	4.50	0.39	8.60	0.034
	Displayed religious symbols/icons/protective jewelry	White	1.72	0.55	2.89	
		Black	2.15	-0.49	4.79	0.757
		Other	2.39	-0.87	5.65	0.672

* indicate that a particular race did not have any data for that ritual

†As compared to those identifying as racially white as the reference group