

**Supplemental Table 1. Inclusion/Exclusion Criteria**

Inclusion criteria	Exclusion criteria
<b>Patients</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• COVID-19 diagnosis</li><li>• In the ICU for <math>\geq 24</math> hours</li></ul>	<b>Patients</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Deceased or discharged from ICU within 24 hours</li><li>• Lack of family members or any other significant person</li></ul>
<b>Family members</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Be a first-degree relative or any other person who self-identifies as significant to the patient (e.g., parents, spouse, significant others, children, and siblings)</li><li>• Listed in the medical record as the person of contact for the patient</li></ul>	<b>Family members</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Not listed in the medical record as the person of contact for the patient</li><li>• Not able to complete consent process and questionnaires</li></ul>

ICU = intensive care unit

# Supplemental Figure 1

