## **ONLINE SUPPLEMENTARY DATA**

## INTEROBSERVER AGREEMENT ON HISTOPATHOLOGICAL LESIONS IN CLASS III OR IV LUPUS

## **N**EPHRITIS

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**Figure S1.** The total number of biopsies with lupus nephritis that were evaluated by pathologists prior to participation in this study, grouped by experience.

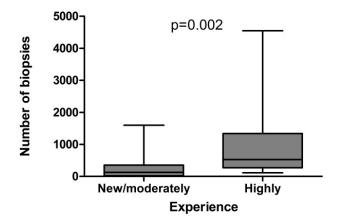


Table S1. Kappa and ICC values for all parameters, analyzed per continent

| Parameter                     | Statistical method | Overall <sup>a</sup> | Continent                    |                            |                                 |   |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
|                               |                    |                      | Europe <sup>b</sup><br>(n=9) | Asia <sup>c</sup><br>(n=7) | Australia <sup>d</sup><br>(n=2) | North<br>America <sup>e</sup><br>(n=16) |
| Class III/IV                  | ICC                | 0.39                 | 0.32                         | 0.36                       | 0.61                            | 0.42                                    |
| Active and/or chronic         | Карра              | 0.36                 | 0.34                         | 0.25                       | 0.51                            | 0.36                                    |
| Segmental or global           | Карра              | 0.37                 | 0.33                         | 0.28                       | 0.49                            | 0.38                                    |
| Endocapillary proliferation   | ICC                | 0.46                 | 0.45                         | 0.41                       | 0.73                            | 0.47                                    |
| Influx of inflammatory cells  | ICC                | 0.32                 | 0.43                         | 0.20                       | 0.12                            | 0.31                                    |
| Swelling of endothelial cells | ICC                | 0.46                 | 0.51                         | 0.37                       | 0.84                            | 0.46                                    |
| Extracapillary proliferation  | ICC                | 0.57                 | 0.51                         | 0.38                       | 0.68                            | 0.68                                    |
| Type of crescent              | Карра              | 0.46                 | 0.46                         | 0.34                       | 0.61                            | 0.60                                    |
| Wire loops                    | ICC                | 0.35                 | 0.39                         | 0.33                       | 0.57                            | 0.34                                    |

ICC, intraclass correlation

Table S2. Distribution of the study participants and the entire RPS membership by continent

|               | Our study (%) | RPS membership (%) |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Europe        | 26.5          | 15.2               |
| Asia          | 20.6          | 16.3               |
| Australia     | 5.9           | 1.6                |
| North America | 47.1          | 62.6               |
| South America | 0.0           | 3.5                |
| Africa        | 0.0           | 0.8                |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> >0.8: excellent; 0.6–0.8: good; 0.4–0.6: moderate; <0.4: poor

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Europe: 2 new, 2 moderately experienced, and 5 highly experienced nephropathologists.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> Asia: 6 moderately experienced and 1 highly experienced nephropathologist.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>d</sup> Australia: 1 moderately experienced and 1 highly experienced nephropathologist. Comparison with other continents was not due to the small number of pathologists from this continent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>e</sup> North America: 3 new, 1 moderately experienced, and 12 highly experienced nephropathologists.