

Appendices

Study investigators (53 hospitals): Nippon Medical School: Naoki Sato, Kuniya Asai, Ryo Munakata, Toshiyuki Aokage, Asuka Yoshida; Tokyo Women's Medical University: Yuichiro Minami, Dai Yumino, Masayuki Mizuno, Erisa Kawada, Kentaro Yoshida, Yuri Ozaki, Tomohito Kogure, Shintaro Haruki; Saitamaken Saiseikai Kurihashi Hospital: Masayuki Mizuno; Aoyama Hospital, Tokyo Women's Medical University: Katsuya Kajimoto; Saiseikai Kumamoto Hospital: Koichi Nakao, Tadashi Sawamura, Toshiaki Nuki; Toyota Memorial Hospital: Ryoji Ishiki, Shigeki Yokota; Tokushima Prefectural Central Hospital: Hiroyuki Fujinaga, Takashi Yamamoto, Kenji Harada, Akihiro Saito, Norihito Kageyama, Takanobu Okumura; Chiba Hokusoh Hospital, Nippon Medical School: Noritake Hata, Koji Murai, Ayaka Nozaki; Shizuoka Medical Center: Hidekazu Kawanaka, Jun Tanabe; Hyogo Prefectural Amagasaki Hospital: Yukihiro Sato; Oji General Hospital: Katsuhisa Ishii, Hitoshi Oiwa, Tomoaki Matsumoto, Daisuke Yoshida, Nobuo Kato; Showa University Fujigaoka Hospital: Hiroshi Suzuki, Nobuyuki Shimizu; Edogawa Hospital: Takehiko Keida, Masaki Fujita, Kentaro Nakamura, Toshiya Chinen, Kentaro Meguro, Tatsuro Kikuchi, Toshiyuki Nishikido, Marohito Nakata, Tatsuya Yamashita, Masaya Nakata; Kurashiki Central Hospital: Akitoshi Hirono, Kazuaki Mitsudo, Kazushige Kadota, Noriko Makita, Nagisa Watanabe; Hyogo College of Medicine: Masaaki Kawabata, Kenichi Fujii; Yamaguchi University: Shinichi Okuda, Shigeki Kobayashi; Fukui Cardiovascular Center: Ikuo Moriuchi, Kiyo-o Mizuno, Kazuo Osato, Tatsuaki Murakami, Yoshifumi Shimada, Katsushi Misawa, Hiromasa Kokado, Takashi Fujita, Yoshitomo Fukuoka, Syu Takabatake;

Tokyo Medical University Hospital: Yoshifumi Takata, Manabu Miyagi, Nobuhiro Tanaka, Akira Yamashina; Yatsu Hoken Hospital: Shinji Sudo; Shonan Dai-ichi Hospital: Koichi Shimamura, Michitaka Nagashima; Komatsu Municipal Hospital: Tomoya Kaneda, Kosei Ueda, Hiromasa Kato, Toshinori Higashikata; Sendai Cardiovascular Center: Kanichi Fujimori, Hiroshi Kobayashi, Shinya Fujii, Masahiro Yagi, Yuri Ozaki, Jyunko Takaki; Gunma Prefectural Cardiovascular Center: Eiji Yamashita, Takuji Toyama; Seirei Hamamatsu General Hospital: Tetsuo Hirata, Kazuho Kamisihima, Toshiaki Oka; Osaka City General Hospital: Ryushi Komatsu, Akira Itoh, Takahiko Naruko, Yukio Abe, Eiichirou Nakagawa, Atsuko Furukawa, Naoto Kinou, Shoko Uematsu, Isao Tabuchi; Suwa Central Hospital: Taku Imai; Kyushu University Hospital: Takafumi Sakamoto, Koji Todaka; Nagasaki University Hospital of Medicine and Dentistry: Yuji Koide, Koji Maemura; Tokai University School of Medicine: Koichiro Yoshioka; Fukushima Medical University: Akiomi Yoshihisa, Takamasa Sato, Yasuchika Takeishi; Yokohama City University Medical Center: Toshiaki Ebina, Kazuo Kimura, Masaaki Konishi; Tottori University Hospital: Masahiko Kato, Yoshiharu Kinugasa, Katsunori Ishida, Shinobu Sugihara, Kiyotaka Yanagihara; Asahikawa Medical College: Toshiharu Takeuchi, Motoi Okada, Naoyuki Hasebe; Showa University School of Medicine: Tetsuo Sakai, Taku Asano, Yoshino Minoura, Tsutomu Toshida, Takatoshi Sato, Yuya Yokota, Seita Kondo; Osaka University Hospital: Yasushi Sakata, Issei Komuro, Kinya Otsu, Shizuya Yamashita, Yoshihiro Asano; Kitamurayama Hospital: Asuka Yoshida; Sensoji Hospital: Katsuya Kajimoto; Osaka Police Hospital: Kazunori Kashiwase, Yasunori Ueda; Komaki City Hospital: Taizo Kondo, Katsuhiro Kawaguchi, Akinori

Sawamura; Fukuoka Wajiro Hospital: Taro Saito, Toru Higa, Hiroo Noguchi, Yoko Yanagita, Keita

Nakamura, Tomo Komaki; Saitama Medical University International Medical Center: Toshihiro

Muramatsu, Tomomi Koizumi, Yoshie Nakajima, Toshihiko Kikutani, Yoshifumi Ikeda, Toru Tamaki,

Shuhei Funada, Harumi Ogawa; Saiseikai Nagasaki Hospital: Koichiro Sakuragawa; Keio University

School of Medicine: Shun Kohsaka; Saiseikai Futsukaichi Hospital: Shin-ichi Ando, Toshiaki

Kadokami, Eiko Ishida, Katsumi Ide; Sakurabashi Watanabe Hospital: Yohei Sotomi, Yoshiharu

Higuchi, Motoko Uehara; Nagoya City University Graduate School of Medical Sciences: Toshihiko

Goto, Nobuyuki Ohte; Tohoku University Hospital: Masanobu Miura, Nobuyuki Shiba, Kotaro

Nochioka, Hiroaki Shimokawa; Nippon Steel Yawata Memorial Hospital: Shiro Ishihara, Tokushi

Koga, Shinichiro Fujishima, Shigeru Kaseda, Yoshie Haga; St. Marianna University School of

Medicine Hospital: Keisuke Kida; Tokyo Women's Medical University Yachiyo Medical Center:

Kazuho Kamisihima; Okinawa Prefectural Nannbu Medical Center & Children's Medical Center:

Makiko Nakamura, Osahiko Sunagawa, Takafumi Miyara, Youji Taba, Takashi Touma, Osamu Shinjo;

Jichi Medical University: Yoshioki Nishimura, Kazuomi Kario, Hayato Shimizu; Nippon Medical

School Musashi Kosugi Hospital: Takahiro Uchida, Ken-ichi Amitani, Naoki Sato.