

Supplemental Material

Table of Contents:

Supplemental Table 1. Patient characteristics and comparisons of all groups.

Supplemental Table 2. Kidney Biopsy Findings.

Supplemental Table 3. eGFR slope comparison over time.

Supplemental Table 4. Unadjusted and adjusted eGFR slopes.

Supplemental Table 5. Hazard ratio for risk of kidney failure.

Supplemental Table 6. Clinical characteristics of CureGN and GDCN Cohorts.

Supplemental Figure 1. eGFR slope over follow-up.

Supplemental Figure 2. Kidney Survival in all groups.

Contributors to CureGN Consortium

Supplemental Table 1. Patient characteristics and comparisons for all groups (2 risk allele, 1 risk allele, 0 risk alleles and non-Black patients).

	Black Patients with MN			
	2 APOL1 Risk Alleles	1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients
	n=16	n=49	n=53	n=573
Age at diagnosis (years), Median(IQR)	41(34, 51)	52(37, 58)	44(34, 57)	50(37, 62)
Female Sex n(%)	9(56%)	30(61%)	28(53%)	211(37%)
Follow-up time(mo), Median(IQR)	44(27, 121)	54(31, 82)	48(25, 78)	52(32, 79)
eGFR at diagnosis, mL/min/1.73m ² , Median(IQR)	83.2(59.3, 100.4)	78(60.1, 100.2)	82 (51.8, 115.8)	84.5(59.4, 103.7)
Kidney Failure n(%)	5(31.25%)	5(10.2%)	6(11.32%)	31(5.41%)
Dialysis	4(25%)	4(8.16%)	5(9.43%)	22(3.84%)
Transplant	2(12.5%)	0(0.00%)	2(3.77%)	7(1.22%)
GFR<15	0(0.00%)	1(2.04%)	0(0.00%)	4(0.7%)
Death (n, %)	1(6.25%)	1(2.04%)	1(1.89%)	10(1.75%)

*comparing Black patients with 2, 1 or 0 APOL1 Risk Alleles

**comparing non-black patients, 2, 1, 0 APOL1 Risk Alleles

Supplemental Table 2. Kidney Biopsy Findings

	2 APOL1 Risk Alleles (n=7)	1 APOL1 Risk Alleles (n=23)	0 APOL1 Risk Alleles (n=16)
Total number of glomeruli per sample (median, IQR)	8(6.0, 22.0)	18(13.0, 24.0)	24(18.5, 34.5)
Cases with global glomerular sclerosis, n (%)	5(71%)	16(70%)	10(63%)
Mean degree of global sclerosis (0-4+)	1.6	0.9	0.9
Cases with capillary wall changes seen with arterionephrosclerosis, n (%)	4 (57%)	12 (52%)	8 (50%)
Cases with Segmental glomerular sclerosis lesions present, n (%)	5(71%)	11(48%)	6 (38%)
Cases with diagnostic FSGS lesions present, n (%) NOS = all others Perihilar = ≥50% of segmental lesions perihilar Tip = tip lesion with no collapsing or perihilar lesions Collapsing	5(71%) 3(43%) 1(14%) 0(0.0%) 1(14%)	11(48%) 5(22%) 1(4%) 5(22%) 0(0.0%)	5(31%) 1(6%) 0(0.0%) 4(25%) 0(0.0%)
Cases with Interstitial fibrosis & tubular atrophy (IFTA) present, n (%)	7(100%)	16(70%)	11(69%)
Mean degree of IFTA (0-4+)	2.0	0.9	1.1
Arteriosclerosis, n (%) Intima with fibrosis <25% the thickness of the media Intima with fibrosis ≥25% the thickness of the media Not technically adequate for scoring	1(14%) 4(57%) 2(29%)	13(57%) 8(35%) 2(9%)	10(63%) 5(31%) 1(6%)
Mean degree of arteriosclerosis (0-4+)	2.0	1.1	1.1
Arteriolar hyalinosis or arteriolosclerosis, n (%) No arteriolar hyalinosis Intima with fibrosis <25% the thickness of the media Intima with fibrosis ≥25 - 50% the thickness of the media Not technically adequate for scoring	2(29%) 3(43%) 1(14%) 1(14%)	16(70%) 3(13%) 3(13%) 1(4%)	8(50%) 5(31%) 2(13%) 1(6%)
Mean degree of arteriolar hyalinosis (0-4+)	0.8	0.4	0.7

Supplemental Table 3. eGFR slope comparisons in over follow up years

Groups comparisons		Time since disease onset (years)	Estimate	Standard error	95% CI		P value
					Lower	Upper	
Group1	Group2						
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	0.1	-0.9	3.8	-8.3	6.6	0.8
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	2 APOL1 Risk Alleles		5.5	5.8	-5.9	16.9	0.3
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		4.1	2.8	-1.4	9.6	0.1
1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	2 APOL1 Risk Alleles		6.4	5.8	-5.1	17.8	0.3
1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		5.0	2.9	-0.7	10.6	0.1
2 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		-1.4	5.3	-11.7	8.8	0.8
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	0.3	-1.0	3.8	-8.4	6.4	0.8
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	2 APOL1 Risk Alleles		6.9	5.7	-4.3	18.2	0.2
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		3.8	2.8	-1.6	9.3	0.2
1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	2 APOL1 Risk Alleles		7.9	5.8	-3.4	19.2	0.2
1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		4.8	2.9	-0.8	10.4	0.1
2 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		-3.1	5.2	-13.3	7.1	0.5
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	0.5	-1.3	3.7	-8.6	6.0	0.7
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	2 APOL1 Risk Alleles		9.8	5.6	-1.2	20.9	0.1
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		3.3	2.7	-2.1	8.7	0.2
1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	2 APOL1 Risk Alleles		11.1	5.7	0.0	22.3	0.1
1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		4.6	2.8	-0.9	10.1	0.1
2 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		-6.5	5.1	-16.5	3.4	0.2
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	1.0	-1.8	3.8	-9.2	5.5	0.6
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	2 APOL1 Risk Alleles		15.7	5.7	4.6	26.9	0.0
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		2.3	2.8	-3.1	7.7	0.4
1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	2 APOL1 Risk Alleles		17.5	5.7	6.3	28.8	0.0
1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		4.1	2.8	-1.5	9.7	0.1
2 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		-13.4	5.1	-23.5	-3.4	0.0
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	2.0	-2.9	4.3	-11.4	5.6	0.5
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	2 APOL1 Risk Alleles		27.4	6.7	14.3	40.5	<.0001
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		0.2	3.2	-6.0	6.5	0.9
1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	2 APOL1 Risk Alleles		30.3	6.7	17.2	43.5	<.0001
1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		3.1	3.3	-3.2	9.5	0.3
2 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		-27.2	6.0	-39.0	-15.4	<.0001
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	4.0	-5.1	6.6	-18.1	7.9	0.4
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	2 APOL1 Risk Alleles		50.9	10.6	30.0	71.7	<.0001
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		-3.9	4.9	-13.6	5.8	0.4
1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	2 APOL1 Risk Alleles		56.0	10.6	35.2	76.8	<.0001
1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		1.2	4.9	-8.5	10.9	0.8
2 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		-54.8	9.6	-73.7	-35.9	<.0001
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	8.0	-9.5	12.6	-34.2	15.3	0.5
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		-12.1	9.5	-30.7	6.4	0.2
1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients		-2.7	9.3	-20.9	15.6	0.8
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	16.0	-18.2	25.4	-68.0	31.6	0.5
0 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients	16.0	-28.6	19.1	-66.0	8.8	0.1
1 APOL1 Risk Alleles	Non-Black Patients	16.0	-10.4	18.8	-47.2	26.4	0.6

Supplemental Table 4. Unadjusted and adjusted eGFR slopes.

	Model 0:	Model 1: adjusted by age *	Model 2: adjusted by sex	Model 3: adjusted by baseline eGFR*	Model 4: adjusted by age*, sex & eGFR*
Risk Groups	unadjusted	adjusted by age *	adjusted by sex	adjusted by baseline eGFR*	adjusted by age*, sex & eGFR*
2 APOL1 Risk alleles (n=16)	-15.9(2.5)	-15.9(2.5)	-15.9(2.5)	-15.8(2.4)	-15.6 (2.4)
1 APOL1 Risk alleles (n=53)	-2.8(1.2)	-2.8(1.2)	-2.8(1.2)	-3.0(1.1)	-3.0(1.1)
0 APOL1 Risk alleles (n=49)	-4.2(1.2)	-4.2(1.2)	-4.2(1.2)	-4.1(1.2)	-4.0(1.2)
Non-Black MN (n=572)	-2.0(0.4)	-2.0(0.4)	-2.0(0.4)	-2.0(0.4)	-2.0(0.4)

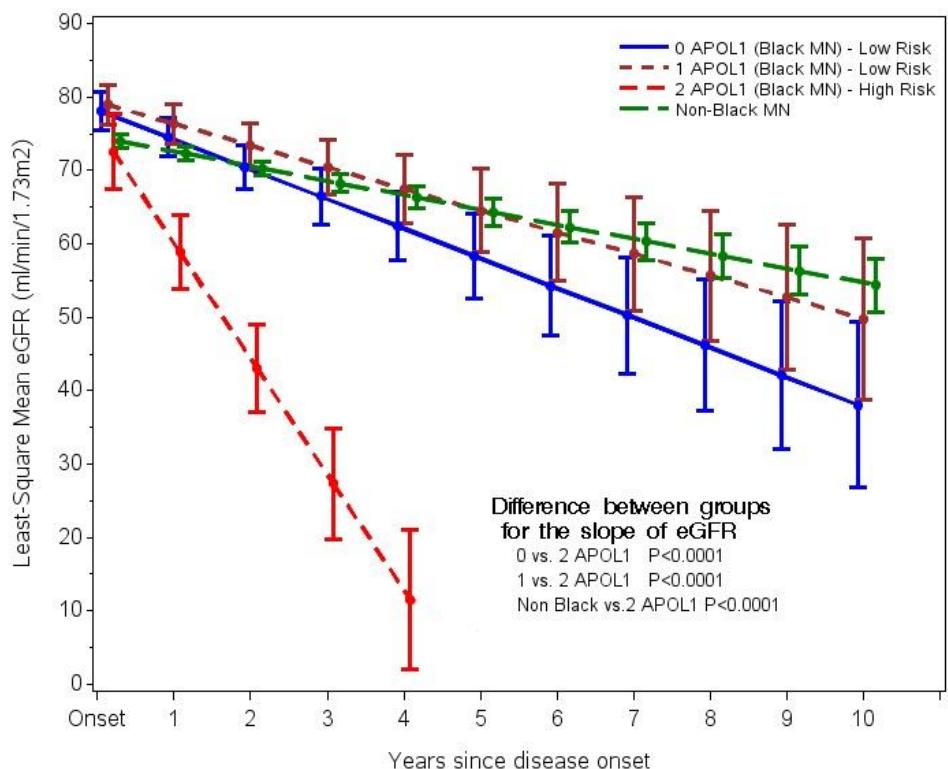
Supplemental Table 5. Hazard ratio for risk of kidney failure.

HR for ESKD	Model 0: Unadjusted	Model 1: Adjusted by age*	Model 2: Adjusted by sex	Model 3: Adjusted by eGFR*	Model 4: Adjusted by age*, sex & eGFR*
APOL1 2 vs 0	1.7(0.5, 6.0)	1.7(0.5, 6.2)	1.8 (0.5, 6.3)	2.8(0.7, 11.8)	3.4(0.8, 14.6)
APOL1 2 vs 1	1.9(0.5, 7.3)	2.0(0.5, 7.7)	1.9(0.5, 7.2)	3.0(0.7, 12.5)	3.5(0.8, 14.9)
APOL1 2 vs Non Black	3.8 (1.4, 10.8)	4.0(1.4, 11.4)	4.2(1.5, 12.0)	7.2(2.1, 24.8)	8.1(2.3, 27.8)
APOL1 0 vs Non Black	2.3(0.9, 5.4)	2.3 (1.0, 5.6)	2.4(1.0, 5.7)	2.6 (1.0, 6.9)	2.4(0.9, 6.5)
APOL1 1 vs Non Black	2.0(0.8, 5.1)	2.0 (0.8, 5.1)	2.2 (0.8, 5.8)	2.5(0.9, 6.6)	2.3(0.9, 6.3)
APOL1 1 vs 0	1.1(0.4, 3.8)	1.2(0.4, 3.8)	0.6(0.2 2.0)	11(0.3, 3.7)	1.0(0.3, 3.5)

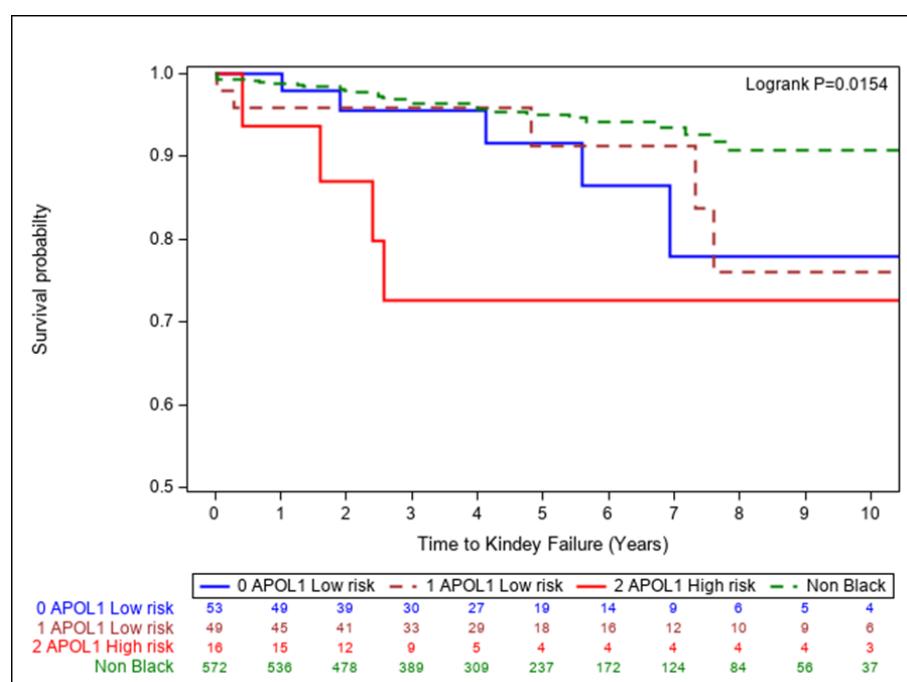
Supplemental Table 6. Clinical characteristics of CureGN and GDCN Cohorts.

	CureGN Cohort	GDCN Cohort
Total n	N=525	N=165
Age at disease Onset, median (IQR)	51(36, 62)	47.3(37, 56)
Sex, female (n, %)	208(40%)	70(42%)
Black race (n, %)	68(13%)	50(31%)

Supplemental Figure 1. eGFR slope for all groups (LS mean and SE shown)



Supplemental Figure 2. Kidney Survival in patients with MN by all groups (2 risk allele, 1 risk allele, 0 risk alleles and 3 (non- Black patients))



Contributors to CureGN Consortium.

CureGN Collaborators

The CureGN Consortium members listed below, from within the four Participating Clinical Center networks and Data Coordinating Center, are acknowledged by the authors as Collaborators.

**CureGN Principal Investigators; *CureGN Site Principal Investigators; #CureGN Lead Coordinators.

CureGN Participating Clinical Centers (PCC) through Columbia University:

Columbia University, New York, NY, US: Wooin Ahn, Gerald Appel, Paul Appelbaum, Revekka Babayev, Andrew Bomback, Pietro Canetta, Brenda Chan, Vivette Denise D'Agati, Samitri Dogra, Hilda Fernandez, Ali Gharavi**, William Hines, Syed Ali Husain, Namrata Jain, Krzysztof Kiryluk, Fangming Lin, Maddalena Marasa#, Glen Markowitz, Hila Milo Rasouly, Sumit Mohan, Nicola Mongera, Jordan Nestor, Thomas Nickolas, Jai Radhakrishnan, Maya Rao, Simone Sanna-Cherchi, Shayan Shirazian, Michael Barry Stokes, Natalie Uy, Anthony Valeri, Natalie Vena

University of Warsaw, Warszawa, Poland: Bartosz Foroncewicz, Barbara Mosczuk, Krzysztof Mucha*, Agnieszka Perkowska-Ptasińska

Gaslini Children's Hospital, Genoa, Italy: Gian Marco Ghiggeri*, Francesca Lugani

CureGN Participating Clinical Centers (PCC) through the Pediatric Nephrology Research Consortium:

Arkana Laboratories, Little Rock, AR, USA: Josephine Ambruzs, Helen Liapis

Children's Hospital of Michigan, Detroit, MI, USA: Rossana Baracco, Amrish Jain*

Children's Hospital of New Orleans/ LSU Health, New Orleans, LA, USA: Isa Ashoor, Diego Aviles*

Children's Mercy Hospital, Kansas City, MO, USA: Tarak Srivastava*

Children's National Medical Center, Washington DC, USA: Sun-Young Ahn*

Cincinnati Children's Hospital Cincinnati, OH, USA: Prasad Devarajan, Elif Erkan*, Donna Claes, Hillarey Stone

Connecticut Children's Medical Center, Hartford, CT, USA: Sherene Mason*

Duke Children's Hospital Medical Center, Durham, NC, USA: Rasheed Gbadegesin*

East Carolina University Brody School of Medicine, Greenville, NC, USA: Liliana Gomez-Mendez*

Emory University, Atlanta, GA, USA: Larry Greenbaum**, Chia-shi Wang, Hong (Julie) Yin

Helen DeVos Children's Hospital, Grand Rapids, MI, USA: Yi Cai*, Goebel Jens, Julia_Steinke

Levine Children's Hospital/Atrium Health, Charlotte, NC, USA: Donald Weaver*

Lurie Children's Hospital, Chicago IL, USA: Jerome Lane*

Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN, USA: Carl Cramer*

Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI, USA: Cindy Pan, Neil Paloian, Rajasree Sreedharan**

Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston SC, USA: David Selewski, Katherine Twombly*

Nationwide Children's Hospital, Columbus, OH, USA: Corinna Bowers#, Mary Dreher# Mahmoud Kallash*, John Mahan, Samantha Sharpe#, William Smoyer**

Oregon Health and Science University, Portland, OR, USA: Amira Al-Uzri*, Sandra Iragorri

Riley Children's Hospital, Indianapolis, IN, USA: Myda Khalid*

Cardinal Glennon Children's Medical Center/ St. Louis University, St. Louis, MO, USA: Craig Belsha*

Texas Children's Hospital, Houston, TX, USA: Joseph Alge*, Michael Braun, AC Gomez, Scott Wenderfer*

Texas Tech Health Sciences Center, Amarillo, TX, USA: Tetyana Vaslyyeva*

Children's of Alabama, University of Alabama, Birmingham, AL, USA: Daniel Feig*

University of Colorado Children's Hospital, Colorado, Aurora, CO, USA: Gabriel Cara Fuentes, Melisha Hannah*

University of Iowa Children's Hospital, Iowa City, IA, USA: Carla Nester*

University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, USA: Aftab Chishti*

University of Louisville, Louisville, KY, USA: Jon Klein **

Holtz Medical Center, University of Miami, Miami, FL, USA: Chryso Katsoufis, Wacharee Seeherunvong*
University of Minnesota Children's Hospital, Minneapolis, MN, USA: Michelle Rheault*
University of New Mexico Health Sciences Center, Albuquerque, NM, USA: Craig Wong*
University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center, Oklahoma City, OK, USA: Nisha Mathews*
University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, USA: John Barcia*, Agnes Swiatecka-Urban
University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, USA: Sharon Bartosh*
Vanderbilt Children's Hospital, Nashville TN, USA: Tracy Hunley*
Washington University in St. Louis, St. Louis, MO, USA: Vikas Dharnidharka*, Joseph, Gaut

CureGN Participating Clinical Centers (PCC) through the University of North Carolina:

Hôpital Maisonneuve-Rosemont, Montreal, Canada: Louis-Philippe Laurin*, Virginie Royal
Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC, USA: Anand Achanti, Milos Budisavljevic*, Sally Self
Northwestern University, Chicago, IL, USA: Cybele Ghossein, Yonatan Peleg, Shikha Wadhwani*
Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, USA: Salem Almaani, Isabelle Ayoub, Tibor Nadasdy, Samir, Parikh, Brad Rovin*
University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, USA: Anthony Chang
University of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, AL, USA: Huma Fatima, Bruce Julian, Jan Novak, Matthew Renfrow, Dana Rizk*
University of North Carolina Kidney Center, Chapel Hill, NC, USA: Dhruti Chen, Vimal Derebail, Ronald Falk**, Keisha Gibson, Dorey Glenn, Susan Hogan, Koyal Jain, J. Charles Jennette, Amy Mottl*, Caroline Poulton#, Manish Kanti Saha
Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN, USA: Agnes Fogo, Neil Sanghani*
Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, USA: Jason Kidd*, Selvaraj Muthusamy

CureGN Participating Clinical Centers (PCC) through the University of Pennsylvania:

MetroHealth Medical Center/Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, USA: Jeffrey Schelling*
Cedars-Sinai Health System, Los Angeles, CA, USA: Jean Hou
Children's Hospital of LA, Los Angeles, CA, USA: Kevin Lemley*, Warren Mika, Pierre Russo
Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, PA, USA: Michelle Denburg, Amy Kogon, Kevin Meyers*, Madhura Pradhan
Cleveland Clinic, Cleveland, OH, CA: Raed Bou Matar*, John O'Toole*, John Sedor*
Cohen Children's Medical Center, New Hyde Park, NY, USA: Christine Sethna*, Suzanne Vento #
Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, USA: Mohamed Atta, Serena Bagnasco, Alicia Neu, John Sperati*
Lundquist Institute at Harbor-UCLA Medical Center, Torrance, CA, USA: Sharon Adler*, Tiane Dai, Ram Dukkipati
Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN, USA: Fernando Fervenza*, Sanjeev Sethi
Montefiore Medical Center, The Bronx, New York, NY, USA: Frederick Kaskel, Kaye Brathwaite, Kimberly Reidy*
New York University, New York, NY, USA: Joseph Weisstuch, Ming Wu, Olga Zhdanova
NIDDK, Bethesda, MD, USA: Jurgen Heymann, Jeffrey Kopp*, Meryl Waldman, Cheryl Winkler
Spokane Providence Medical Center, Spokane, WA, USA: Katherine Tuttle*
Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA, USA: Jill Krissberg, Richard Lafayette*, Kamal Fahmeedah, Elizabeth Talley
Sunnybrook Health Sciences Centre, Toronto, Canada: Michelle Hladunewich*
The Hospital for Sick Children, Toronto, Canada: Rulan Parekh*
University Health Network, Toronto, Canada: Carmen Avila-Casado, Daniel Cattran*, Reich Heather, Philip Boll
University of Miami, Miami, FL, USA: Yelena Drexler, Alessia Fornoni*

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA: Patrick Gipson*, Jeffrey Hodgin, Andrea Oliverio
University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, USA: Jon Hogan, Lawrence Holzman**, Matthew Palmer,
Gaia Coppock
University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine, Pittsburgh, PA, USA: Blaise Abromovitz*, Michael Mortiz*
University of Washington, Seattle, WA, USA: Charles Alpers, J. Ashley Jefferson*
UT Southwestern, Dallas, TX, USA: Elizabeth Brown, Kamal Sambandam*, Bethany Roehm

Data Coordinating Center (DCC):

Arbor Research Collaborative for Health, Ann Arbor, MI, USA: Bruce Robinson**, Abigail Smith
Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, Los Angeles, CA, USA: Cynthia Nast
Duke University, Durham, NC, USA: Laura Barisoni
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA: Brenda Gillespie**, Debbie Gipson**, Matthias Kretzler,
Laura Mariani**

Steering Committee Chair: Lisa M. Guay-Woodford, Children's National Hospital, Washington DC, USA