**Supplemental Digital Content 1**

**Reading Habits Questionnaire for a child aged five years**

1. Your child's name (first name and surname)
2. Your child's current age. Please respond in years and months, e.g. 7 years and 6 months
3. Your name (first name and surname)
4. Your date of birth (the date of birth of the person filling out this survey)
5. Your current work status
6. Have you been able to establish a reading routine with your child (for example, where an adult in your family reads to the child as part of a nap, bedtime or other routine)?
7. If yes, at what age was a reading routine established? Please respond in years and months
8. When you started this routine, how many days in a typical week was your child read to?
9. When you started this routine, for about how many minutes was your child read to at a sitting?
10. Currently, in a typical week, how many days per week does an adult in your family read to your child?
11. Currently, for about how many minutes is your child read to at a sitting?
12. Has your child started reading? (ie. able to recognise and read out loud single words or text)
13. At what age did your child start reading to you? (Please respond in years and months)
14. Currently, in a typical week, how many days per week does your child read out loud to you?
15. Currently, for about how many minutes does your child read out loud to you at a sitting?
16. Currently, in a typical week, how many days per week does your child read books, or look at books, on their own?
17. Currently, on average, for about how many minutes does your child look at books, or read on their own, at a sitting?
18. Is there a family history of reading difficulties?
19. Is there a family history of speech and/or language difficulties?
20. How many children’s books do you have in your home now, including library and school books?
21. In the past month, has your child visited a library?
22. Currently, on a typical weekday, for how many hours does your child watch TV, DVDs , computer games, Wii etc.?
23. Do you have any additional comments?