## Supplemental Results File

## 1 Model Variable Descriptive Statistics

The following table includes the descriptive statistics of all variables mined from the NHANES 2015-2016 dataset. The total number of participants was $n=4,582$.

Table S1.1. Descriptive statistics of included numeric and categorical variables included in the modelling dataset.

| NHANES Variable | Variable Description (units) | Variable Level | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AUQ030 (\%) | Have you been exposed to loud noise or listened to music with headphones in the past 24 hours? | No | 3711 (85.0) |
|  |  | Yes | 656 (15.0) |
| AUXOTSPL (\%) | Normal Otoscopy, Left Ear | No | 680 (15.6) |
|  |  | Yes | 3689 ( 84.4) |
| AUXLOEXC (\%) | Excessive Cerumen, Left Ear | No | 3852 (88.2) |
|  |  | Yes | 517 (11.8) |
| AUXLOIMC (\%) | Impacted Cerumen, Left Ear | NA | 213 ( 4.6) |
|  |  | No | 4237 ( 92.5) |
|  |  | Yes | 132 ( 2.9) |
| AUXROTSP (\%) | Normal Otoscopy, Right Ear? | No | 746 (17.1) |
|  |  | Yes | 3623 (82.9) |
| AUXROEXC (\%) | Excessive Cerumen, Right Ear? | No | 3801 (87.0) |
|  |  | Yes | 568 (13.0) |
| AUXROIMC (\%) | Impacted Cerumen, Right Ear? | No | 4223 (96.7) |
|  |  | Yes | 146 ( 3.3) |
| AUXTPVR (mean (SD)) | Physical Volume-Tymp, Right Ear (mL) |  | 1.32 (0.38) |
| AUXTWIDR (mean (SD)) | Tympanometric width, right ear |  | 84.63 (42.64) |
| AUXTCOMR (mean (SD)) | Compliance (tympanometry), right ear |  | 0.79 (0.57) |
| AUXTMEPL (mean (SD)) | Middle Ear Pressure, Tymp, Left (daPa) |  | -13.47 (35.65) |
| AUXTPVL (mean (SD)) | Physical Volume-Tymp, Left ear (mL) |  | 1.29 (0.39) |
| AUXTWIDL (mean (SD)) | Tympanometric width, left ear |  | 85.36 (44.37) |


| AUXTCOML (mean (SD)) | Compliance (tympanometry), left ear |  | 0.78 (0.57) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AUXU1K1R (mean (SD)) | Right threshold @ 1000Hz in decibels (Hearing Level) |  | 11.36 (11.36) |
| AUXU500R (mean (SD)) | Right threshold @ 500Hz in decibels (Hearing Level) |  | 11.10 (10.72) |
| AUXU1K2R (mean (SD)) | Right threshold @ 1000Hz, second reading, decibels (Hearing Level) |  | 10.76 (11.38) |
| AUXU2KR (mean (SD)) | Right threshold @ 2000Hz in decibels (Hearing Level) |  | 11.64 (13.64) |
| AUXU3KR (mean (SD)) | Right threshold @ 3000Hz in decibels (Hearing Level) |  | 16.15 (16.87) |
| AUXU4KR (mean (SD)) | Right threshold @ 4000Hz in decibels (Hearing Level) |  | 18.76 (18.99) |
| AUXU6KR (mean (SD)) | Right threshold @ 6000Hz in decibels (Hearing Level) |  | 25.55 (20.06) |
| AUXU8KR (mean (SD)) | Right threshold @ 8000Hz in decibels (Hearing Level) |  | 27.86 (22.24) |
| AUXU1K1L (mean (SD)) | Left threshold @ 1000Hz in decibels (Hearing Level) |  | 11.24 (11.52) |
| AUXU500L (mean (SD)) | Left threshold @ 500Hz in decibels (Hearing Level) |  | 11.05 (10.72) |
| AUXU1K2L (mean (SD)) | Left threshold @ 1000 Hz , second reading, in decibels (Hearing Level) |  | 10.79 (11.69) |
| AUXU2KL (mean (SD)) | Left threshold @ 2000Hz in decibels (Hearing Level) |  | 12.25 (13.96) |
| AUXU3KL (mean (SD)) | Left threshold @ 3000Hz in decibels (Hearing Level) |  | 17.49 (17.46) |
| AUXU4KL (mean (SD)) | Left threshold @ 4000Hz in decibels (Hearing Level) |  | 20.21 (19.64) |
| AUXU6KL (mean (SD)) | Left threshold @ 6000Hz in decibels (Hearing Level) |  | 26.19 (20.22) |
| AUXU8KL (mean (SD)) | Left threshold @ 8000Hz in decibels (Hearing Level) |  | 27.40 (22.78) |
| AUATYMTR (\%) | Tympanogram Type, Right Ear | Type A | 3908 (93.4) |
|  |  | Type AD | 75 ( 1.8) |
|  |  | Type AS | 131 ( 3.1) |
|  |  | Type B | 23 ( 0.5) |
|  |  | Type C | 47 ( 1.1) |
| AUATYMTL (\%) | Tympanogram Type, Left Ear | Type A | 3886 (93.4) |
|  |  | Type AD | 75 ( 1.8) |
|  |  | Type AS | 135 ( 3.2) |
|  |  | Type B | 22 ( 0.5) |
|  |  | Type C | 43 ( 1.0) |
| DPQ010 (\%) | Have little interest in doing things | Don't know | 4 ( 0.1) |
|  |  | More than half the days | 207 ( 5.1) |
|  |  | Nearly every day | 182 ( 4.4) |
|  |  | Not at All | 3006 ( 73.4) |
|  |  | Several days | 695 (17.0) |


| DPQ020 (\%) | Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless | More than half the days | 170 ( 4.1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Nearly every day | 127 ( 3.1) |
|  |  | Not at All | 3080 (75.2) |
|  |  | Several days | 720 ( 17.6) |
| DPQ030 (\%) | Trouble sleeping or sleeping too much | More than half the days | 287 ( 7.0) |
|  |  | Nearly every day | 320 ( 7.8) |
|  |  | Not at All | 2511 (61.3) |
|  |  | Several days | 981 (23.9) |
| DPQ040 (\%) | Feeling tired or having little energy | More than half the days | 359 ( 8.8) |
|  |  | Nearly every day | 329 ( 8.0) |
|  |  | Not at All | 1947 (47.5) |
|  |  | Several days | 1464 (35.7) |
| DPQ050 (\%) | Poor appetite or overeating | Don't know | 1 ( 0.0) |
|  |  | More than half the days | 197 ( 4.8) |
|  |  | Nearly every day | 199 ( 4.9) |
|  |  | Not at All | 2992 (73.0) |
|  |  | Several days | 710 ( 17.3) |
| DPQ060 (\%) | Feeling bad about yourself | Don't know | 1 ( 0.0) |
|  |  | More than half the days | 119 ( 2.9) |
|  |  | Nearly every day | 113 ( 2.8) |
|  |  | Not at All | 3404 (83.1) |
|  |  | Several days | 461 (11.2) |
| DPQ070 (\%) | Trouble concentrating on things | More than half the days | 128 ( 3.1) |
|  |  | Nearly every day | 130 ( 3.2) |
|  |  | Not at All | 3423 (83.5) |
|  |  | Several days | 418 ( 10.2) |
| DPQ080 (\%) | Moving or speaking slowly or too fast | Don't know | 1 ( 0.0) |
|  |  | More than half the days | 84 ( 2.0) |
|  |  | Nearly every day | 70 ( 1.7) |
|  |  | Not at All | 3671 (89.6) |
|  |  | Several days | 273 (6.7) |


| DPQ090 (\%) | Thought you would be better off dead | Don't know | 2 ( 0.0) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | More than half the days | 26 ( 0.6) |
|  |  | Nearly every day | 22 ( 0.5) |
|  |  | Not at All | 3945 (96.3) |
|  |  | Several days | 103 ( 2.5) |
| DPQ100 (\%) | Difficulty these problems have caused | Don't know | 1 ( 0.0) |
|  |  | More than half the days | 84 ( 2.9) |
|  |  | Nearly every day | 36 ( 1.3) |
|  |  | Not at All | 2186 (76.6) |
|  |  | Several days | 548 ( 19.2) |
| INQ020 (\%) | Income from wages/salaries | No | 658 (15.0) |
|  |  | Yes | 3742 (85.0) |
| INQ012 (\%) | Income from self employment | No | 3616 (81.8) |
|  |  | Yes | 803 (18.2) |
| INQ030 (\%) | Income from Social Security or RR | No | 3406 (77.3) |
|  |  | Yes | 1001 (22.7) |
| INQ060 (\%) | Income from other disability pension | No | 4023 (91.1) |
|  |  | Yes | 394 ( 8.9) |
| INQ080 (\%) | Income from retirement/survivor pension | No | 4032 ( 91.1) |
|  |  | Yes | 393 ( 8.9) |
| INQ090 (\%) | Income from Supplemental Security Income | No | 4006 ( 90.8) |
|  |  | Yes | 405 ( 9.2) |
| INQ132 (\%) | Income from state/county cash assistance | No | 4208 ( 95.0) |
|  |  | Yes | 220 ( 5.0) |
| INQ140 (\%) | Income from interest/dividends or rental | No | 3541 ( 80.4) |
|  |  | Yes | 863 (19.6) |
| INQ150 (\%) | Income from other sources | No | 3800 (85.9) |
|  |  | Yes | 624 ( 14.1) |
| IND235 (\%) | Monthly family income | \$0-\$399 | 150 ( 3.8) |
|  |  | \$1,250-\$1,649 | 292 ( 7.5) |
|  |  | \$1,650-\$2,099 | 353 ( 9.0) |
|  |  | \$2,100-\$2,899 | 367 ( 9.4) |


|  |  | \$2,900-\$3,749 | 472 ( 12.0) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$3,750-\$4,599 | 391 (10.0) |
|  |  | \$4,600-\$5,399 | 261 ( 6.7) |
|  |  | \$400-\$799 | 188 ( 4.8) |
|  |  | \$5,400-\$6,249 | 265 ( 6.8) |
|  |  | \$6,250-\$8,399 | 297 ( 7.6) |
|  |  | \$8,400 and over | 500 ( 12.8) |
|  |  | \$800-\$1,249 | 382 ( 9.7) |
| INDFMMPI (mean (SD)) | Family monthly poverty level index |  | 2.26 (1.56) |
| INDFMMPC (\%) | Family monthly poverty level category | $1.30<$ Monthly poverty level index < $=1.85$ | 613 ( 14.4) |
|  |  | Monthly poverty level index $<=1.30$ | 1563 (36.8) |
|  |  | Monthly poverty level index $>1.85$ | 2070 ( 48.8) |
| INQ300 (\%) | Family has savings more than \$20,000 | No | 3201 (75.4) |
|  |  | Yes | 1042 (24.6) |
| IND310 (\%) | Total savings/cash assets for the family | \$0-\$3,000 | 2478 (78.8) |
|  |  | \$10,001-\$15,000 | 128 ( 4.1) |
|  |  | \$15,001-\$20,000 | 48 ( 1.5) |
|  |  | \$3,001-\$5,000 | 261 ( 8.3) |
|  |  | \$5,001-\$10,000 | 228 ( 7.3) |
| INQ320 (\%) | How do you get to the grocery store? | Bus, subway or other public transit | 66 ( 1.5) |
|  |  | In a car that belongs to someone I live with | 224 ( 5.0) |
|  |  | In a car that belongs to someone who lives elsewhere | 167 ( 3.8) |
|  |  | In my car | 3720 (83.8) |
|  |  | No usual mode of traveling to store | 6 ( 0.1) |
|  |  | Other | 17 ( 0.4) |
|  |  | Ride bicycle | 19 ( 0.4) |
|  |  | Someone else delivers groceries | 6 ( 0.1) |
|  |  | Taxi or other paid driver | 27 ( 0.6) |
|  |  | Walk | 186 ( 4.2) |
| RIAGENDR (\%) | Gender | Female | 2406 ( 52.5) |
|  |  | Male | 2176 (47.5) |


| RIDAGEYR (mean (SD)) | Age in years at screening |  | Mexican American |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| RIDRETH1 (\%) | Race/Hispanic origin | Non-Hispanic Black | Non-Hispanic White |


| DMDHHSZA (\%) | \# of children 5 years or younger in the Household | 0 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  |  | High School Grad/GED or Equivalent | 436 (18.8) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Less Than 9th Grade | 268 (11.5) |
|  |  | Some College or AA degree | 661 (28.5) |
| INDHHIN2 (\%) | Annual household income | \$ 0 to \$ 4,999 | 101 ( 2.4) |
|  |  | \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 233 ( 5.4) |
|  |  | \$100,000 and Over | 795 (18.6) |
|  |  | \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 262 ( 6.1) |
|  |  | \$20,000 and Over | 145 ( 3.4) |
|  |  | \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 272 ( 6.3) |
|  |  | \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 461 (10.8) |
|  |  | \$35,000 to \$44,999 | 439 (10.2) |
|  |  | \$45,000 to \$54,999 | 381 ( 8.9) |
|  |  | \$5,000 to \$ 9,999 | 146 ( 3.4) |
|  |  | \$55,000 to \$64,999 | 295 ( 6.9) |
|  |  | \$65,000 to \$74,999 | 244 ( 5.7) |
|  |  | \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 458 (10.7) |
|  |  | Under \$20,000 | 53 ( 1.2) |
| INDFMIN2 (\%) | Annual family income | \$ 0 to \$ 4,999 | 159 ( 3.7) |
|  |  | \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 271 ( 6.3) |
|  |  | \$100,000 and Over | 740 (17.2) |
|  |  | \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 282 ( 6.6) |
|  |  | \$20,000 and Over | 90 ( 2.1) |
|  |  | \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 292 ( 6.8) |
|  |  | \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 486 (11.3) |
|  |  | \$35,000 to \$44,999 | 416 ( 9.7) |
|  |  | \$45,000 to \$54,999 | 385 ( 9.0) |
|  |  | \$5,000 to \$ 9,999 | 185 ( 4.3) |
|  |  | \$55,000 to \$64,999 | 285 ( 6.6) |
|  |  | \$65,000 to \$74,999 | 226 ( 5.3) |
|  |  | \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 425 (9.9) |
|  |  | Under \$20,000 | 54 ( 1.3) |


| INDFMPIR (mean (SD)) | Ratio of family income to poverty |  | 2.45 (1.61) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HIQ011 (\%) | Covered by health insurance | No | 912 (19.9) |
|  |  | Yes | 3663 (80.1) |
| HIQ031A (\%) | Covered by private insurance | Yes | 2298 (100.0) |
| HIQ270 (\%) | Do plans cover prescriptions? | No | 198 ( 5.5) |
|  |  | Yes | 3394 (94.5) |
| HIQ210 (\%) | Time when no insurance in past year? | No | 3241 (88.5) |
|  |  | Yes | 422 ( 11.5) |
| HUQ010 (\%) | General health condition | Excellent | 553 (12.1) |
|  |  | Fair | 905 (19.8) |
|  |  | Good | 1711 (37.4) |
|  |  | Poor | 221 ( 4.8) |
|  |  | Very good | 1187 (25.9) |
| HUQ020 (\%) | Health now compared with 1 year ago | About the Same | 3190 (69.7) |
|  |  | Better | 971 (21.2) |
|  |  | Worse | 419 ( 9.1) |
| HUQ030 (\%) | Routine place to go for healthcare | There is more than one place | 34 ( 0.7) |
|  |  | There is no place | 914 (19.9) |
|  |  | Yes | 3634 (79.3) |
| HUQ041 (\%) | Type place most often go for healthcare | Clinic or health center | 1312 (35.8) |
|  |  | Doctor's office or HMO | 2012 ( 54.9) |
|  |  | Doesn't go to one place most often | 26 ( 0.7) |
|  |  | Hospital emergency room | 184 ( 5.0) |
|  |  | Hospital outpatient department | 71 ( 1.9) |
|  |  | Some other place | 63 ( 1.7) |
| HUQ051 (\%) | \# times receive healthcare over past year | 1 | 862 (18.8) |
|  |  | 10 to 12 | 205 ( 4.5) |
|  |  | 13 to 15 | 74 ( 1.6) |
|  |  | 16 or more | 177 ( 3.9) |
|  |  | 2 to 3 | 1312 (28.7) |
|  |  | 4 to 5 | 625 (13.7) |
|  |  | 6 to 7 | 280 ( 6.1) |


|  |  | 8 to 9 | 123 ( 2.7) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | None | 919 ( 20.1) |
| HUQ071 (\%) | Overnight hospital patient in last year | No | 4122 (90.0) |
|  |  | Yes | 459 ( 10.0) |
| HUQ090 (\%) | Seen mental health professional/past yr | No | 4153 (90.7) |
|  |  | Yes | 427 ( 9.3) |
| DLQ010 (\%) | Have serious difficulty hearing? | No | 4314 (94.2) |
|  |  | Yes | 267 ( 5.8) |
| DLQ020 (\%) | Have serious difficulty seeing? | No | 4365 ( 95.3) |
|  |  | Yes | 216 ( 4.7) |
| DLQ040 (\%) | Have serious difficulty concentrating? | No | 4142 (90.4) |
|  |  | Yes | 438 ( 9.6) |
| DLQ050 (\%) | Have serious difficulty walking? | No | 4043 ( 88.2) |
|  |  | Yes | 539 (11.8) |
| DLQ060 (\%) | Have difficulty dressing or bathing? | No | 4384 ( 95.7) |
|  |  | Yes | 197 ( 4.3) |
| DLQ080 (\%) | Have difficulty doing errands alone? | No | 4291 (93.7) |
|  |  | Yes | 290 ( 6.3) |
| DLQ100 (\%) | How often do you feel worried, anxious? | A few times a year | 1570 (34.4) |
|  |  | Daily | 701 ( 15.4) |
|  |  | Monthly | 599 ( 13.1) |
|  |  | Never | 999 ( 21.9) |
|  |  | Weekly | 694 ( 15.2) |
| DLQ110 (\%) | Take medication for these feelings? | No | 4089 ( 89.5) |
|  |  | Yes | 478 ( 10.5) |
| DLQ130 (\%) | How worried or anxious were you? | A little | 1726 ( 48.4) |
|  |  | A lot | 473 ( 13.3) |
|  |  | Somewhere in between a little and a lot | 1366 (38.3) |
| DLQ140 (\%) | How often do you feel depressed? | Daily | 231 ( 5.1) |
|  |  | Few Times A Year | 1504 (33.0) |
|  |  | Monthly | 378 ( 8.3) |
|  |  | Never | 2141 (46.9) |


|  |  | Weekly | 308 ( 6.8) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DLQ150 (\%) | Take medication for depression? | No | 4136 (90.6) |
|  |  | Yes | 427 ( 9.4) |
| DLQ170 (\%) | How depressed did you feel? | A little | 1108 (45.8) |
|  |  | A lot | 411 (17.0) |
|  |  | Somewhere in between a little and a lot | 901 (37.2) |
| MCQ010 (\%) | Ever been told you have asthma? | No | 3883 (84.8) |
|  |  | Yes | 698 (15.2) |
| MCQ053 (\%) | Taking treatment for anemia/past 3 mos | No | 4401 (96.1) |
|  |  | Yes | 177 ( 3.9) |
| MCQ080 (\%) | Doctor ever said you were overweight? | No | 2855 (62.3) |
|  |  | Yes | 1724 (37.7) |
| MCQ092 (\%) | Ever receive blood transfusion? | No | 4156 (91.7) |
|  |  | Yes | 378 ( 8.3) |
| MCQ160A (\%) | Doctor ever said you had arthritis? | No | 3618 (79.1) |
|  |  | Yes | 956 (20.9) |
| MCQ160N (\%) | Doctor ever told you that you had gout? | No | 4418 ( 96.5) |
|  |  | Yes | 159 ( 3.5) |
| MCQ160B (\%) | Ever told had congestive heart failure? | No | 4487 ( 98.0) |
|  |  | Yes | 90 ( 2.0) |
| MCQ160C (\%) | Ever told you had coronary heart disease? | No | 4469 ( 97.8) |
|  |  | Yes | 102 ( 2.2) |
| MCQ160D (\%) | Ever told you had angina/angina pectoris? | No | 4497 ( 98.3) |
|  |  | Yes | 79 ( 1.7) |
| MCQ160E (\%) | Ever told you had heart attack? | No | 4466 ( 97.5) |
|  |  | Yes | 114 ( 2.5) |
| MCQ160F (\%) | Ever told you had a stroke? | No | 4463 ( 97.4) |
|  |  | Yes | 117 ( 2.6) |
| MCQ160G (\%) | Ever told you had emphysema? | No | 4504 ( 98.3) |
|  |  | Yes | 76 ( 1.7) |
| MCQ160M (\%) | Ever told you had thyroid problem? | No | 4157 ( 90.9) |
|  |  | Yes | 418 ( 9.1) |


| MCQ160K (\%) | Ever told you had chronic bronchitis? | No | 4338 (94.9) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | 233 ( 5.1) |
| MCQ160L (\%) | Ever told you had any liver condition? | No | 4360 ( 95.3) |
|  |  | Yes | 215 ( 4.7) |
| MCQ1600 (\%) | Ever told you had COPD? | No | 4457 ( 97.4) |
|  |  | Yes | 119 ( 2.6) |
| MCQ203 (\%) | Ever been told you have jaundice? | No | 4444 ( 97.1) |
|  |  | Yes | 134 ( 2.9) |
| MCQ220 (\%) | Ever told you had cancer or malignancy? | No | 4314 ( 94.2) |
|  |  | Yes | 265 ( 5.8) |
| MCQ300A (\%) | Close relative had heart attack? | No | 3920 (87.7) |
|  |  | Yes | 550 ( 12.3) |
| MCQ300B (\%) | Close relative had asthma? | No | 3495 (77.9) |
|  |  | Yes | 993 (22.1) |
| MCQ300C (\%) | Close relative had diabetes? | No | 2446 ( 54.3) |
|  |  | Yes | 2056 ( 45.7) |
| MCQ365A (\%) | Doctor told you to lose weight? | No | 3237 (70.6) |
|  |  | Yes | 1345 (29.4) |
| MCQ365B (\%) | Doctor told you to exercise? | No | 2715 ( 59.3) |
|  |  | Yes | 1866 ( 40.7) |
| MCQ365C (\%) | Doctor told you to reduce salt in diet? | No | 3339 (72.9) |
|  |  | Yes | 1239 (27.1) |
| MCQ365D (\%) | Doctor told you to reduce fat/calories? | No | 3144 (68.7) |
|  |  | Yes | 1434 (31.3) |
| MCQ370A (\%) | Are you now controlling or losing weight? | No | 1713 (37.4) |
|  |  | Yes | 2864 (62.6) |
| MCQ370B (\%) | Are you now increasing exercise? | No | 1766 (38.6) |
|  |  | Yes | 2815 (61.4) |
| MCQ370C (\%) | Are you now reducing salt in diet? | No | 2247 ( 49.1) |
|  |  | Yes | 2332 ( 50.9) |
| MCQ370D (\%) | Are you now reducing fat in diet? | No | 1965 ( 43.0) |
|  |  | Yes | 2610 (57.0) |


| OSQ230 (\%) | Any metal objects inside your body? | No | 2141 (79.2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | 561 (20.8) |
| OCD150 (\%) | Type of work done last week? | Looking for work | 183 ( 4.0) |
|  |  | Not working at a job or business | 1328 (29.0) |
|  |  | With a job or business but not at work | 115 ( 2.5) |
|  |  | Working at a job or business | 2947 (64.4) |
| OCQ180 (mean (SD)) | Hours worked last week at all jobs? |  | 40.39 (14.24) |
| OCQ260 (\%) | Description of job/work situation | A federal government employee | 78 ( 2.6) |
|  |  | A local government employee | 154 ( 5.1) |
|  |  | A state government employee | 223 ( 7.4) |
|  |  | An employee of a private company, business, or individual for wages, salary, or commission | 2248 (74.1) |
|  |  | Self-employed in own business, professional practice or farm. | 314 ( 10.4) |
|  |  | Working without pay in family business or farm | 16 ( 0.5) |
| OCD270 (mean (SD)) | Number of months working in the main job? |  | 77.78 (93.73) |
| OCQ600 (\%) | How often wear protective hearing device? | About half the time | 70 ( 2.3) |
|  |  | Always | 180 ( 5.9) |
|  |  | Never | 2151 (70.3) |
|  |  | No noise exposure past 12 months | 413 (13.5) |
|  |  | Seldom | 191 ( 6.2) |
|  |  | Usually | 55 ( 1.8) |
| OCQ610 (mean (SD)) | How many days/month exposed to loud noise? |  | 3.44 (7.16) |
| OCQ640 (mean (SD)) | Days per month exposed to very loud noise? |  | 1.75 (5.28) |
| OCD395 (mean (SD)) | Duration of longest job (months) ? |  | 135.36 (119.27) |
| PFQ049 (\%) |  | No | 3970 ( 86.7) |
|  |  | Yes | 610 (13.3) |
| PFQ051 (\%) | Limited in amount of work you can do? | No | 3720 (81.2) |
|  |  | Yes | 859 (18.8) |
| PFQ054 (\%) | Need special equipment to walk? | No | 4194 ( 91.5) |
|  |  | Yes | 388 ( 8.5) |
| PFQ057 (\%) | Experience confusion/memory problems? | No | 4254 ( 92.9) |
|  |  | Yes | 325 ( 7.1) |


| PFQ059 (\%) | Physical, mental, emotional limitations? | No | 3454 (97.1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | 102 ( 2.9) |
| PFQ090 (\%) | Require special healthcare equipment? | No | 4273 (93.3) |
|  |  | Yes | 309 ( 6.7) |
| AUQ054 (\%) | General condition of hearing? | A little trouble | 535 (11.7) |
|  |  | A lot of trouble | 71 ( 1.5) |
|  |  | Deaf | 5 ( 0.1) |
|  |  | Excellent | 1869 ( 40.8) |
|  |  | Good | 1921 (41.9) |
|  |  | Moderate hearing trouble | 181 ( 4.0) |
| AUQ060 (\%) | Hear a whisper from across a quiet room? | No | 706 (26.5) |
|  |  | Yes | 1958 (73.5) |
| AUQ100 (\%) | Difficult follow conversation if noise? | About half the time | 714 ( 15.6) |
|  |  | Always | 221 ( 4.8) |
|  |  | Never | 1736 (37.9) |
|  |  | Seldom | 1454 (31.8) |
|  |  | Usually | 452 ( 9.9) |
| AUQ110 (\%) | Hearing cause frustration when talking? | About half the time | 282 ( 6.2) |
|  |  | Always | 101 ( 2.2) |
|  |  | Never | 3091 (67.5) |
|  |  | Seldom | 941 ( 20.5) |
|  |  | Usually | 166 ( 3.6) |
| AUQ136 (\%) | Ever had 3 or more ear infections? | No | 3299 (74.9) |
|  |  | Yes | 1105 (25.1) |
| AUQ138 (\%) | Ever had tube placed in ear? | No | 4298 ( 94.4) |
|  |  | Yes | 253 ( 5.6) |
| AUQ144 (\%) | Last time hearing tested by specialist? | 1 year to 4 years ago | 639 ( 13.9) |
|  |  | 5 to 9 years ago | 530 (11.6) |
|  |  | Don't know | 136 ( 3.0) |
|  |  | Less than a year ago | 386 ( 8.4) |
|  |  | Never | 1541 (33.6) |
|  |  | Ten or more years ago | 1350 (29.5) |


| AUQ146 (\%) | Ever worn hearing aid/cochlear implant? | No | 4499 ( 98.2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | 82 ( 1.8) |
| AUQ154 (\%) | Ever used assistive listening devices? | No | 4430 ( 96.7) |
|  |  | Yes | 152 ( 3.3) |
| AUQ191 (\%) | Ears ringing, roaring, buzzing past year? | No | 3916 ( 85.5) |
|  |  | Yes | 665 (14.5) |
| AUQ300 (\%) | Ever used firearms for any reason? | No | 2852 (62.3) |
|  |  | Yes | 1725 (37.7) |
| AUQ331 (\%) | Ever had a job exposure to loud noise? | No | 3029 (67.0) |
|  |  | Yes | 1492 ( 33.0) |
| AUQ370 (\%) | Had off-work exposure to loud noise? | No | 3932 ( 85.9) |
|  |  | Yes | 646 (14.1) |
| AUQ381 (\%) | Past year: worn hearing protection? | About half the time | 117 ( 2.6) |
|  |  | Always | 216 ( 4.7) |
|  |  | Never | 2845 ( 62.1) |
|  |  | No noise exposure past 12 months | 966 (21.1) |
|  |  | Seldom | 284 ( 6.2) |
|  |  | Usually | 153 ( 3.3) |
| PHQ_DepScore (mean (SD)) | PHQ-9 Total Score |  | 5.05 (4.94) |
| PTA_Left (mean (SD)) | Pure tone average, left ear |  | 11.50 (10.85) |
| PTA_Right (mean (SD)) | Pure tone average, right ear |  | 11.35 (10.62) |
| PHQ_DepCat (\%) | PHQ-9 Severity Category | None | 1755 (61.5) |
|  |  | Mild | 696 (24.4) |
|  |  | Moderate | 237 ( 8.3) |
|  |  | Moderately-Severe | 88 ( 3.1) |
|  |  | Severe | 79 ( 2.8) |

