**eTable 1.** Participants’ characteristics1

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Not displaced by violence | Sub-sample of people displaced by violence | Analytic sample of people displaced by violence |
| Education | |  |  |  |
|  | None, n (%) | 3,770 (19.56) | 1,457 (33.02) | 1,187 (31.51) |
|  | Some primary, n (%) | 11,082 (57.49) | 2,377 (53.86) | 2,093 (55.56) |
|  | Some secondary or more, n (%) | 4,348 (22.56) | 562 (12.74) | 487 (12.93) |
|  | Missing or did not answer, n (%) | 76 (0.39) | 17 (0.39) | 0 (0) |
|  | Total, n (%) | 19,276 (100.00) | 4,413 (100.00) | 3,767 (100.00) |
| Years of education, mean±SD (n) | | 3.79±3.90 (19,113) | 2.71±3.30 (4,382) | 2.76±3.25 (3,761) |
| MMSE score, mean±SD (n) | | 15.0±4.0 (19,276) | 14.8±3.8 (4,413) | 15.2±3.5 (3,767) |
| Mild cognitive impairment | |  |  |  |
|  | No, n (%) | 15,524 (80.54) | 3,478 (78.81) | 3,091 (82.05) |
|  | Yes, n (%) | 3,752 (19.46) | 935 (21.19) | 676 (17.95) |
|  | Missing, n (%) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
|  | Total, n (%) | 19,276 (100.00) | 4,413 (100.00) | 3,767 (100.00) |

**eTable 1 (continued).** Participants’ characteristics1

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Not displaced by violence | Sub-sample of people displaced by violence | Analytic sample of people displaced by violence |
| Age in years, mean±SD (n) | | 80.0±8.3 (19,276) | 70.1±7.8 (4,413) | 69.4±7.2 (3,767) |
| Height in cm, mean±SD (n) | | 156±9 (16,708) | 157±9 (3,874) | 157±9 (3,767) |
| Current income | |  |  |  |
|  | None, n (%) | 3,039 (15.77) | 697 (15.79) | 581 (15.42) |
|  | Less than minimum wage, n (%) | 10,496 (54.45) | 2,967 (67.23) | 2,584 (68.60) |
|  | Minimum wage, n (%) | 2,749 (14.26) | 419 (9.49) | 386 (10.25) |
|  | 1 to 2 times minimum wage, n (%) | 1,725 (8.95) | 181 (4.10) | 167 (4.43) |
|  | 2 to 3 times minimum wage, n (%) | 521 (2.70) | 49 (1.11) | 36 (0.96) |
|  | 3 to 4 times minimum wage, n (%) | 240 (1.25) | 22 (0.50) | 13 (0.35) |
|  | More than 4 times minimum wage, n (%) | 216 (1.12) | 13 (0.29) | 0 (0) |
|  | Missing or did not answer, n (%) | 290 (1.50) | 65 (1.47) | 0 (0) |
|  | Total, n (%) | 19,276 (100.00) | 4,413 (100.00) | 3,767 (100.00) |

**eTable 1 (continued).** Participants’ characteristics1

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Not displaced by violence | Sub-sample of people displaced by violence | Analytic sample of people displaced by violence |
| Civil status | |  |  |  |
|  | Not married or with partner, n (%) | 9,190 (47.68) | 1,934 (43.83) | 1,600 (42.47) |
|  | Married or with partner, n (%) | 10,080 (52.29) | 2,475 (56.08) | 2,167 (57.53) |
|  | Missing or did not answer, n (%) | 6 (0.03) | 4 (0.09) | 0 (0) |
|  | Total, n (%) | 19,276 (100.00) | 4,413 (100.00) | 3,767 (100.00) |
| Cigarette smoking | |  |  |  |
|  | Never smoked, n (%) | 9,699 (50.32) | 1,697 (38.45) | 1,424 (37.80) |
|  | Current or ex-smoker, n (%) | 9,569 (49.64) | 2,716 (61.55) | 2,343 (62.20) |
|  | Missing or did not answer, n (%) | 8 (0.04) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
|  | Total, n (n) | 19,276 (100.00) | 4,413 (100.00) | 3,767 (100.00) |

**eTable 1 (continued).** Participants’ characteristics1

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Not displaced by violence | Sub-sample of people displaced by violence | Analytic sample of people displaced by violence |
| Alcohol drinking | |  |  |  |
|  | Non-drinker, n (%) | 16,937 (87.87) | 3,939 (89.26) | 3,341 (88.69) |
|  | Drinker, n (%) | 2,325 (12.06) | 471 (10.67) | 426 (11.31) |
|  | Missing or did not answer, n (%) | 14 (0.07) | 3 (0.07) | 0 (0) |
|  | Total, n (%) | 19,276 (100.00) | 4,413 (100.00) | 3,767 (100.00) |
| Physically active | |  |  |  |
|  | No, n (%) | 9,310 (48.30) | 1,994 (45.18) | 1,600 (42.47) |
|  | Yes, n (%) | 9,946 (51.60) | 2,414 (54.70) | 2,167 (57.53) |
|  | Missing or did not answer, n (%) | 20 (0.10) | 5 (0.11) | 0 (0) |
|  | Total, n (%) | 19,276 (100.00) | 4,413 (100.00) | 3,767 (100.00) |

**eTable 1 (continued).** Participants’ characteristics1

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Not displaced by violence | Sub-sample of people displaced by violence | Analytic sample of people displaced by violence |
| Sex | |  |  |  |
|  | Female, n (%) | 11,344 (58.85) | 2,236 (50.67) | 1,866 (49.54) |
|  | Male, n (%) | 7,932 (41.15) | 2,177 (49.33) | 1,901 (50.46) |
|  | Missing or did not answer, n (%) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
|  | Total, n (%) | 19,276 (100.00) | 4,413 (100.00) | 3,767 (100.00) |

1Data are from the National Survey of Health, Wellbeing and Ageing in Colombia. Participants were community-dwelling adults aged 60 years or older. MMSE is shorter mini-mental state examination. Mild cognitive impairment was defined as a score of 12 or less out of 19 on the MMSE.

**eTable 2.** Age when first displaced by violence and number of times displaced1

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Sub-sample of people displaced by violence | Analytic sample of people displaced by violence |
| Age when first displaced | |  |  |
|  | 0-14 years, n (%) | 391 (8.86) | 333 (8.84) |
|  | 15-24 years, n (%) | 289 (6.55) | 239 (6.34) |
|  | 25-64 years, n (%) | 3,059 (69.32) | 2,675 (71.01) |
|  | 65 or older, n (%) | 674 (15.27) | 520 (13.80) |
|  | Did not answer, n (%) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
|  | Total, n (%) | 4,413 (100.00) | 3,767 (100.00) |
| Number of times displaced | |  |  |
|  | Once, n (%) | 3,645 (82.60) | 3,105 (82.43) |
|  | More than once, n (%) | 751 (17.02) | 646 (17.15) |
|  | Don’t know, n (%) | 8 (0.18) | 7 (0.19) |
|  | Did not answer, n (%) | 9 (0.20) | 9 (0.24) |
|  | Total, n (%) | 4,413 (100.00) | 3,767 (100.00) |

1Data are from the National Survey of Health, Wellbeing and Ageing in Colombia. Participants were asked: “Have you ever in your life been displaced by armed conflict or violence?” Those who answered yes were then asked: “Who old were you when you were displaced for the first time?” And: “How many times have you been displaced from your place of residence because of armed conflict, problems due to illegal crops, fumigations?”