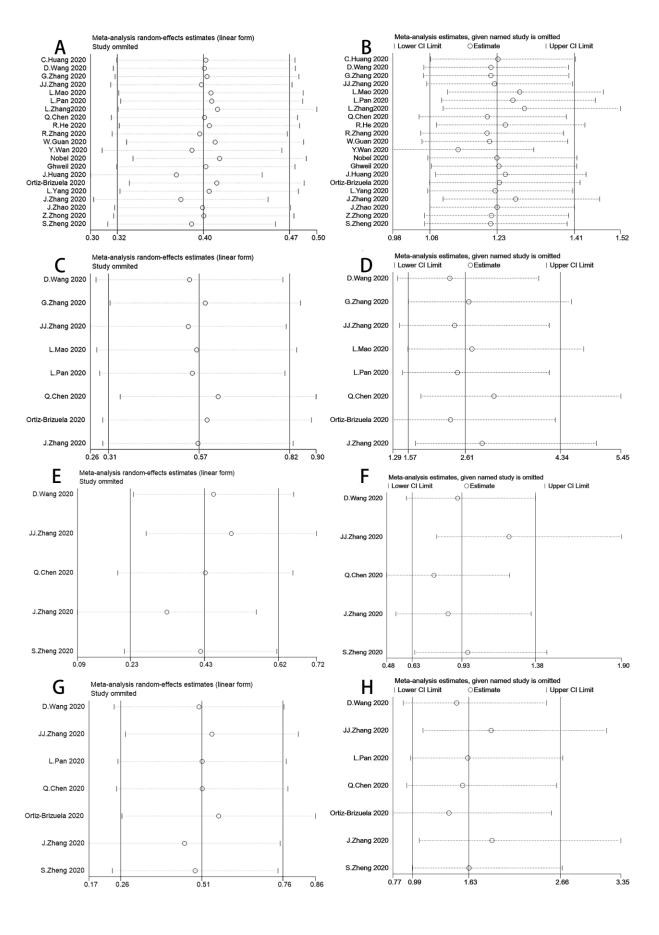
## Supplemental Figure 1. Sensitivity analysis of included studies

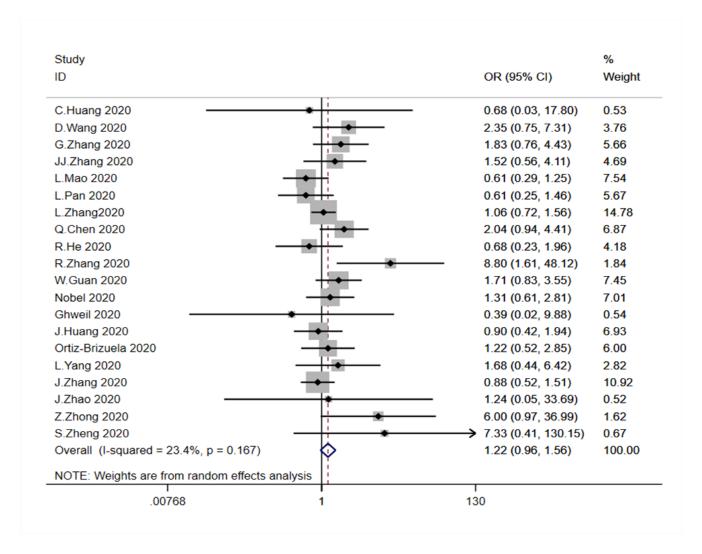
A: severe rate of COVID-19 patients with diarrhea; B: odds ratio of diarrhea and severe COVID-19;

C: severe rate of COVID-19 patients with abdominal pain; D: odds ratio of abdominal pain and severe COVID-19;

E: severe rate of COVID-19 patients with nausea; F: odds ratio of nausea and severe COVID-19; G: severe rate of COVID-19 patients with vomiting; H: odds ratio of vomiting and severe COVID-19.

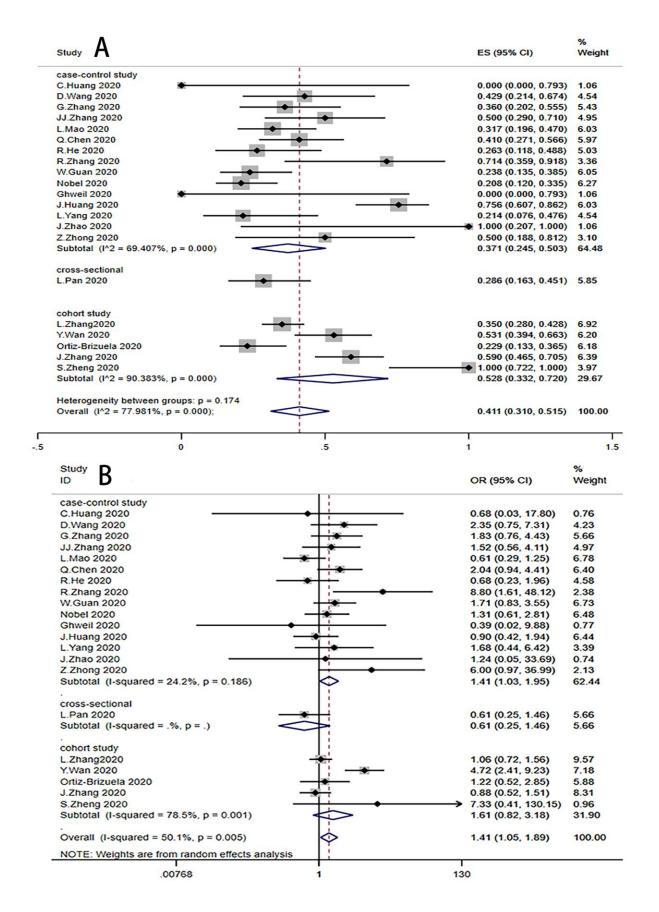


**Supplemental Figure 2.** Forest plot of pooled odds ratio of diarrhea and severe COVID-19 after exclusion of Wan et al.



**Supplemental Figure 3.** Subgroup analysis of the relationship between diarrhea and COVID-19 severity based on study type

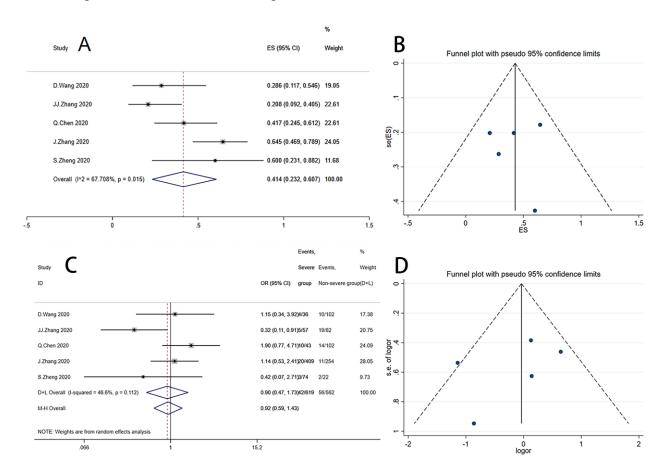
- A: Subgroup analysis of severe rate (Case-control study, Cross-sectional, Cohort study)
- B: Subgroup analysis of odds ratio (Case-control study, Cross-sectional, Cohort study)



## Supplemental Figure 4. Meta-analysis for COVID-19 patients with nausea

A: Forest plot of severe rate; B: Funnel plot of severe rate;

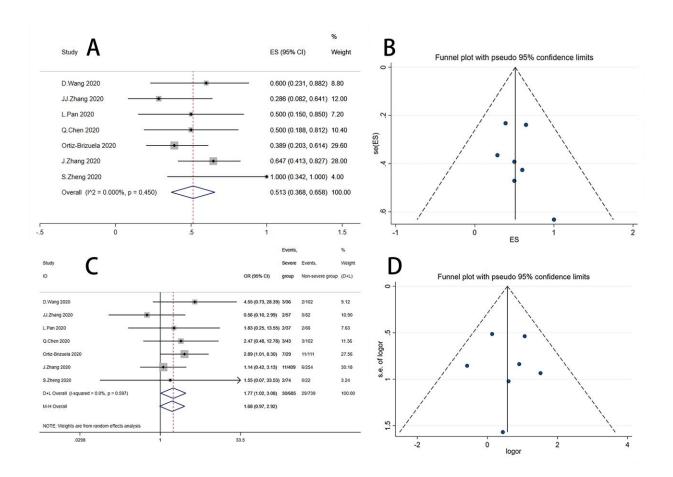
C: Forest plot of odds ratio; D: Funnel plot of odds ratio.



Supplemental Figure 5. Meta-analysis for COVID-19 patients with vomiting

A: Forest plot of severe rate; B: Funnel plot of severe rate;

C: Forest plot of odds ratio; D: Funnel plot of odds ratio.



**Supplemental Figure 6.** Scatter diagram: correlation of severe rate between patients with abdominal pain and comorbidities

## Correlation of severe rate between patients with abdominal pain and comorbidities

