Suppl Figure 1. Flowchart of the study population


```
        ┌─────────────────────────────┐
        │  Participated in the WHISTLER │
        │        study (n=2463)         │
        └─────────────────────────────┘
                      │
                      │────────────  10% registered at primary care practices >6 months
                      │              10% primary health care data available <2 years
                      │
        ┌─────────────────────────────┐
        │  Eligible for this study (n=1960) │
        └─────────────────────────────┘
                      │
                      │────────────  15% no weight and/or height data available at 6
                      │              months of age
                      │
        ┌─────────────────────────────┐
        │  Complete outcome and exposure │
        │          (n=1662)             │
        └─────────────────────────────┘
                      │
                      │────────────  18% missing covariates
                      │              (mainly parental education (10%))
                      │
        ┌─────────────────────────────┐
        │  Complete case analysis (n=1366) │
        └─────────────────────────────┘
                      │
                      │
        ┌─────────────────────────────┐
        │  Included in the analysis after │
        │  multiple imputation (n=1960) │
        └─────────────────────────────┘
```