

Table S5. Expert panel agreement

Given numbers are number of patients, in parentheses percentages of the total cohort.

	Antibiotics +	Antibiotics -
Simple viral reference standard		
3 out of 3 (n,%)	40(21)	89(47)
2 out of 3 (n,%)	17(9)	5(3)
Bacterial co-infection reference standard		
3 out of 3 (n,%)	16(9)	NA
2 out of 3 (n,%)	11(6)	NA
Inconclusive reference standard (n,%)	8(4)	2(1)