**Supplemental Digital Content 9**: Scatter plot showing association between Pan-enterovirus quantity and Sabin virus quantity among Pan-enterovirus positive samples.



EV quantity and Sabin quantity both displayed in logs above the analytical cut-off (qPCR cycle threshold <35).

1. Liu J, Gratz J, Amour C, et al. A laboratory-developed TaqMan Array Card for simultaneous detection of 19 enteropathogens. *J Clin Microbiol* 2013; **51**(2): 472-80.

2. Liu J, Gratz J, Amour C, et al. Optimization of Quantitative PCR Methods for Enteropathogen Detection. *PLoS One* 2016; **11**(6): e0158199.

3. Liu J, Platts-Mills JA, Juma J, et al. Use of quantitative molecular diagnostic methods to identify causes of diarrhoea in children: a reanalysis of the GEMS case-control study. *Lancet* 2016; **388**(10051): 1291-301.