**Supplemental Digital Content 3:** Antenatal antibiotic therapy

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Antibiotic class | Exposed mothers (%) |
| Penicillins | 18.7 |
| Cephalosporins | 17.3 |
| Metronidazole | 4.6 |
| Carbapenems | 1.8 |
| Macrolides | 0.2 |
| Others | 6.5 |