**Supplemental Table 1. Sensitivity Analysis Results Around Past-Week Opioid Abstinence, by RECOVER Visit**

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|  | **RECOVER Visit** |
|  | **Baseline** | **3-Month** | **6-Month** | **9-Month** | **12-Month** |
| Self-reported opioid abstinence (Base Case) | 334 (62.7%) | 315 (73.8%) | 312 (70.3%) | 283 (68.4%) | 282 (66.4%) |
| Self-reported + UDS opioid abstinence (Base Case)a | 281 (52.7%) | 266 (62.3%) | 263 (59.2%) | 229 (55.3%) | 225 (52.9%) |
| Self-reported opioid abstinence: worst-case imputation | 334 (62.7%) | 315 (59.1%) | 312 (58.5%) | 283 (53.1%) | 282 (52.9%) |
|  Self-reported opioid abstinence: last value carried forward | 334 (62.7%) | 373 (70.0%) | 367 (68.9%) | 362 (67.9%) | 357 (67.0%) |

a Participants needed to self-report abstinence and also have a non-positive urine drug screen result. For participants without a urine drug screen result, the result of self-reported abstinence alone was used.