

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Table S1 ICD codes of SLE and malignancy in the study

Parameter	ICD-9-CM code	ICD-10-CM code
SLE	710.0	M32
Lung cancer	162	C33, C34
Breast cancer	174, 175	C50
Colorectal cancer	153, 154	C18–C21
Hepatobiliary cancer	155, 156	C22–C24
Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	200, 202	C82–C85
Leukaemia	203–208	C91–C95
Oral cancer	140–146, 149, 149	C00–C06, C09–C14
Pancreatic cancer	157	C25
Ovarian cancer	183	C56, C57
Cervical cancer	179, 180	C53, C55
Uterine cancer	182	C54
Bladder cancer	188	C67
Gastric cancer	151	C16
Oesophageal cancer	150	C15
Nasopharyngeal cancer	147	C11

SLE = systemic lupus erythematosus; ICD-9-CM = International Classification of Disease, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification.

Table S2 Classes of lupus nephritis in adult and paediatric SLE patients

Parameter	Female	Male	<i>p</i>
Adult SLE			
Lupus nephritis, n	202	26	
Class I/II	5 (2.5)	1 (3.8)	0.681
Class III ± V	41 (20.3)	4 (15.4)	0.554
Class IV ± V	112 (55.4)	16 (61.5)	0.556
Class V	43 (21.3)	4 (15.4)	0.484
Class VI	9 (4.5)	1 (3.8)	0.886
Paediatric SLE			
Lupus nephritis, n	15	5	
Class I/II	0	0	NA
Class III ± V	4 (26.7)	0	0.197
Class IV ± V	10 (66.7)	5 (100)	0.136
Class V	1 (6.7)	0	0.554
Class VI	1 (6.7)	0	0.554

Values are presented as number (percentage).

NA = not applicable.