**Supplemental Digital Content Table 1**: Summary of the demographic and injury-related variables for the sample including widows (*N* = 1532)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***N*** | **Mean** | **SD** |
| **Age at Injury** | 1532 | 45.55 | 13.64 |
| **Posttraumatic Amnesia (days)** | 1451 | 30.96 | 30.10 |
| **Time to follow commands (days)** | 1499 | 7.88 | 13.85 |
| **Disability Rating Scale** | 1502 | 5.78 | 3.23 |
| **Length of Stay in Acute Care (days)** | 1532 | 20.05 | 15.86 |
| **Length of Stay in Rehabilitation (days)** | 1499 | 26.54 | 24.24 |
| **Length of Stay Total** | 1498 | 46.53 | 33.44 |
| **Functional Independence Measure - Motor** | 1502 | 69.75 | 16.40 |
| **Functional Independence Measure - Cognitive** | 1515 | 24.64 | 6.24 |
| **Functional Independence Measure - Total** | 1499 | 94.33 | 20.11 |
|  |  | ***N*** | **%** |
| **Marital Stability** |  |  |
|  | Stayed Married Throughout | 938 | 61.23% |
|  | Did Not Stay Married Throughout | 594 | 38.77% |
| **Sex** |  |  |
|  | Males | 1127 | 73.56% |
|  | Females | 405 | 26.44% |
| **Race/Ethnicity** |  |  |
|  | White | 1176 | 77.37% |
|  | Black | 193 | 12.70% |
|  | Hispanic | 100 | 6.58% |
|  | Other  | 51 | 3.36% |
|  | (Missing) | 12 |  |
| **Education Level** |  |  |
|  | Less than high school | 252 | 16.91% |
|  | High school diploma or General Education Development | 807 | 54.16% |
|  | Associate or Bachelor’s Degree | 304 | 20.40% |
|  | Graduate Degree | 127 | 8.52% |
|  | (Missing) | 42 |  |
| **Employment Status** |  |  |
|  | Employed | 1202 | 78.92% |
|  | Not Employed | 321 | 21.08% |
|  | (Missing) | 9 |  |
| **Problematic Substance Use** |  |  |
|  | Yes | 425 | 27.74% |
|  | No | 891 | 58.16% |
|  | Missing | 216 | 14.10% |
| **Cause of Injury** |  |  |
|  | Vehicular | 868 | 57.22% |
|  | Violence | 107 | 7.05% |
|  | Falls | 430 | 28.35% |
|  | Other | 112 | 7.38% |
|  | (Missing) | 15 |  |
| **Glasgow Coma Scale score** |  |  |
|  | Mild | 493 | 32.56% |
|  | Moderate | 154 | 10.17% |
|  | Severe | 214 | 14.13% |
|  | Intubated | 290 | 19.15% |
|  | Sedated | 363 | 23.98% |
|  | (Missing) | 18 |  |

SD: Standard Deviation