**Supplemental Digital Content Table 1**: Summary of the demographic and injury-related variables for the sample including widows (*N* = 1532)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | ***N*** | **Mean** | **SD** |
| **Age at Injury** | | 1532 | 45.55 | 13.64 |
| **Posttraumatic Amnesia (days)** | | 1451 | 30.96 | 30.10 |
| **Time to follow commands (days)** | | 1499 | 7.88 | 13.85 |
| **Disability Rating Scale** | | 1502 | 5.78 | 3.23 |
| **Length of Stay in Acute Care (days)** | | 1532 | 20.05 | 15.86 |
| **Length of Stay in Rehabilitation (days)** | | 1499 | 26.54 | 24.24 |
| **Length of Stay Total** | | 1498 | 46.53 | 33.44 |
| **Functional Independence Measure - Motor** | | 1502 | 69.75 | 16.40 |
| **Functional Independence Measure - Cognitive** | | 1515 | 24.64 | 6.24 |
| **Functional Independence Measure - Total** | | 1499 | 94.33 | 20.11 |
|  | |  | ***N*** | **%** |
| **Marital Stability** | | |  |  |
|  | Stayed Married Throughout | | 938 | 61.23% |
|  | Did Not Stay Married Throughout | | 594 | 38.77% |
| **Sex** | | |  |  |
|  | Males | | 1127 | 73.56% |
|  | Females | | 405 | 26.44% |
| **Race/Ethnicity** | | |  |  |
|  | White | | 1176 | 77.37% |
|  | Black | | 193 | 12.70% |
|  | Hispanic | | 100 | 6.58% |
|  | Other | | 51 | 3.36% |
|  | (Missing) | | 12 |  |
| **Education Level** | | |  |  |
|  | Less than high school | | 252 | 16.91% |
|  | High school diploma or General Education Development | | 807 | 54.16% |
|  | Associate or Bachelor’s Degree | | 304 | 20.40% |
|  | Graduate Degree | | 127 | 8.52% |
|  | (Missing) | | 42 |  |
| **Employment Status** | | |  |  |
|  | Employed | | 1202 | 78.92% |
|  | Not Employed | | 321 | 21.08% |
|  | (Missing) | | 9 |  |
| **Problematic Substance Use** | | |  |  |
|  | Yes | | 425 | 27.74% |
|  | No | | 891 | 58.16% |
|  | Missing | | 216 | 14.10% |
| **Cause of Injury** | | |  |  |
|  | Vehicular | | 868 | 57.22% |
|  | Violence | | 107 | 7.05% |
|  | Falls | | 430 | 28.35% |
|  | Other | | 112 | 7.38% |
|  | (Missing) | | 15 |  |
| **Glasgow Coma Scale score** | | |  |  |
|  | Mild | | 493 | 32.56% |
|  | Moderate | | 154 | 10.17% |
|  | Severe | | 214 | 14.13% |
|  | Intubated | | 290 | 19.15% |
|  | Sedated | | 363 | 23.98% |
|  | (Missing) | | 18 |  |

SD: Standard Deviation