Supplemental Digital Content 1

List of societies websites determined *a priori* that were manually searched for articles pertaining to perioperative brain health:

- 1. Canadian Anesthesiologists' society (CAS)
- 2. Canadian Neurological Society (CNS)
- 3. Canadian Geriatrics Society (CGS)
- 4. American Society of Anesthesiologists (ASA)
- 5. American Society of Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine (ASRA)
- 6. American Geriatrics Society (AGS)
- 7. American College of Surgeons (ACS)
- 8. American Academy of Neurology (AAN)
- 9. World Federation of Societies of Anaesthesiologists (WFSA)
- 10. European Society of Anaesthesiology (ESA)
- 11. European Society of Anaesthesiology and Intensive Care (ESAIC)
- 12. Association of Anaesthetists of Great Britain & Ireland (AAGBI)
- 13. Neuro Anaesthesia and Critical Care Society (NACCS)
- 14. Royal College of Anaesthetists (RCOA)
- 15. Collège Français des Anesthétistes-Réanimateurs (CFAR)
- 16. The Scandinavian Society of Anaesthesiology and Intensive Care Medicine (SSAI)
- 17. American College of Cardiology (ACC)
- 18. National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE)
- 19. Australia and New Zealand College of Anaesthetists (ANZCA)
- 20. Society for Neuroscience in Anesthesiology and Critical Care (SNACC)
- 21. Asian Society of Neuroanesthesia and Critical Care (ASNACC)
- 22. Indian Society of Neuroanesthesiology and Critical Care (ISNACC)
- 23. Japanese Society of Neuroscience in Anesthesiology and Critical Care (JSNACC)