Supplemental Digital Content 2: Medications used to provide conscious sedation

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|  | **Pre-intervention (Pre-I)** (n=197) | **Post-intervention (Post-I)** (n= 125) | **p- value** |
| Dexmedetomidine n (%)  | 2 (1.0) | 16 (12.8) | <0.0001 |
| Propofol n (%) | 6 (3.0) | 10 (8.0) | 0.064 |
| Midazolam n (%) | 89 (45.1) | 23 (18.4) | <0.0001 |
| Fentanyl n (%) | 148 (75.1) | 104 (83.2) | 0.097 |
| Haloperidol n (%) | 7 (3.5) | 1 (0.8) | 0.157 |
| Ketamine n (%) | 0 (0) | 1 (0.8) | 0.397 |
| SpO2 < 94% n (%) | 19 (8.1) | 5 (3.3) | 0.082 |
| Conversion to GA n (%) | 4 (1.7) | 0 (0) | 0.160 |

(SpO2: oxygen saturation; GA: general anesthesia)