**Supplemental Digital Content, Table 1. Cohort selection**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Criteria | 2016 |  | 2018 |
|  | Number of patients | Number of visits |  | Number of patients | Number of visits |
| 1. Enrollment in Medicare Parts A, B, and D without Medicare Advantage plan in study year and previous year | 3,702,081 |  |  | 3,820,200 |  |
| 2. Age ≥66 at the beginning of the study year | 3,009,616 (81.3%) |  |  | 3,184,012 (83.3%) |  |
| 3. Alive at the end of the study year | 2,994,885 (99.5%) |  |  | 3,169,804 (99.6%) |  |
| 4. At least one outpatient visit† to PCP‡ | 2,480,017 (82.8%) | 10,814,812 |  | 2,631,931 (83.0%) | 11,289,855 |
| 5. Visit to PCP with at least 40 visits | 2,187,934 (88.2%) | 9,012,375 (83.3%) |  | 2,324,392 (88.3%) | 9,322,616 (82.6%) |
| 6. Excluded—Missing residential information | 2,185,176 (99.9%) | 9,002,087 (99.9%) |  | 2,321,548 (99.9%) | 9,312,521 (99.9%) |
| 7. Excluded—Residence is outside of census region | 2,184,737  | 9,000,224 |  | 2,321,005 | 9,310,261 |

† Outpatient visit identified by Medicare Part B claim with a procedure code of 99201–99215.

‡ Primary care provider includes physician (general practice, family practice, internal medicine, and geriatric medicine) and NP with a specialty as primary care using a taxonomy code.

Note: NP = nurse practitioner; PCP = primary care provider