**Supplementary Table 1.** Comparison of demographics between controls and childhood ALL patients.

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| Items | Controls  (N = 20) | Childhood ALL patients  (N = 95) | *P* value |
| Age (years), mean±SD | 7.3±2.9 | 7.3±2.8 | 0.982 |
| Sex, No. (%) |  |  | 0.910 |
| Female | 7 (35.0) | 32 (33.7) |  |
| Male | 13 (65.0) | 63 (66.3) |  |

ALL, acute lymphoblastic leukemia; SD, standard deviation.