## Supplementary Figure 1:

Net cost and survival comparing AV fistula attempt strategy with AV graft strategy. Plots are stratified by sex and diabetes. Age in years is seen on the x axis. The first y axis (left) displays net cost in thousands of dollars (red bars), whereas the second y axis (right) displays net survival in years (blue bars). AVF, AV fistula; AVG, AV graft.

