On-line Only Supplemental Material

Supplementary Table 1: Baseline characteristics of controls with and without available baseline creatinine

	Creatinine Controls	General Controls	
	(n=8,971)	(n = 15,669)	
Demographics			
Age – years	30.3 ± 6.0	30.3 ± 6.0	p=0.32
Non-white race	44 (3,959)	45 (7,033)	p=0.26
Married	69 (6,182)	69 (10,798)	p>0.9
High school education	83 (6,534)	80 (10,203)	p=0.03
Initial Prenatal Visit Characteristics			
Gestational age at visit – weeks	12.7 ± 6.2	12.7 ± 4.6	p=0.66
Body Mass Index – kg/m ²	25.4 ± 5.7	25.4 ± 4.3	p>0.9
Nulliparous	48 (4,252)	48 (7,490)	p=0.43
Pre-existing Hypertension	2 (214)	2 (376)	p>0.9
Pre-existing Diabetes	3 (272)	3 (459)	p=0.67
Systolic blood pressure – mmHg	111± 13	111 ± 9	p=0.19
Diastolic blood pressure – mmHg	69 ± 10	68 ± 7	p=0.24

Data are presented as % (n) or the mean \pm SD or unless otherwise indicated.