

Supplementary Table2.Quality of evidence

Outcome	Study design	Risk of Bias	Inconsistency	Indirectness	Imprecision	Publication bias	Quality of evidence
Incidence of CI-AKI	RCT	Serious <sup>a</sup>	Not serious	Not serious	Not serious	Not serious	Moderate (⊕ ⊕ ⊕ ○)

CI-AKI: contrast-induced acute kidney injury; RCT: randomized controlled trial;

<sup>a</sup> risk of random sequence generation or allocation concealment bias