

Table S2 A
Results of quality assessment using the Newcastle–Ottawa Scale for cohort studie

Studies	Selection			Comparability		Outcome		Scores	
	Representativeness of the exposed cohort	Selection of the cohort Ascertainment of exposed cohort	of the non-exposed exposure	Outcome of interest not present at start of study	Comparability of cohorts on the basis of the outcome design or analysis	Follow-up long enough for outcomes to occur	Adequacy of follow up of cohorts		
Danescu, 2009	★	★	★	-	-	★	-	★	5
Dekkers, 2017	★	★	★	★	★★	★	-	★	8
Hizkiyahu, 2022	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	8
Lerstad, 2016	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	8
Lin, 2010	★	★	★	★	★★	★	★	-	8
Ramagopalan, 2011	★	★	★	★	★	★	-	★	7
Segna, 2016	★	★	★	-	★	★	★	★	7
Wei, 2020	★	★	★	★	★★	★	-	★	8
Zöller, 2012	★	★	★	-	★★	★	-	★	7

Table S2 B
Results of quality assessment using the Newcastle–Ottawa Scale for case-control studie

Studies	Selection			Comparability		Exposure		Score	
	Adequate definition of cases	Representativeness of the cases	selection of controls	Definition of controls	Control for important factor	Ascertainment of exposure	Same method of ascertainment for cases and controls	Non-response rate	
Zaane, 2010	★	★	★	★	-	★	★	★	7

