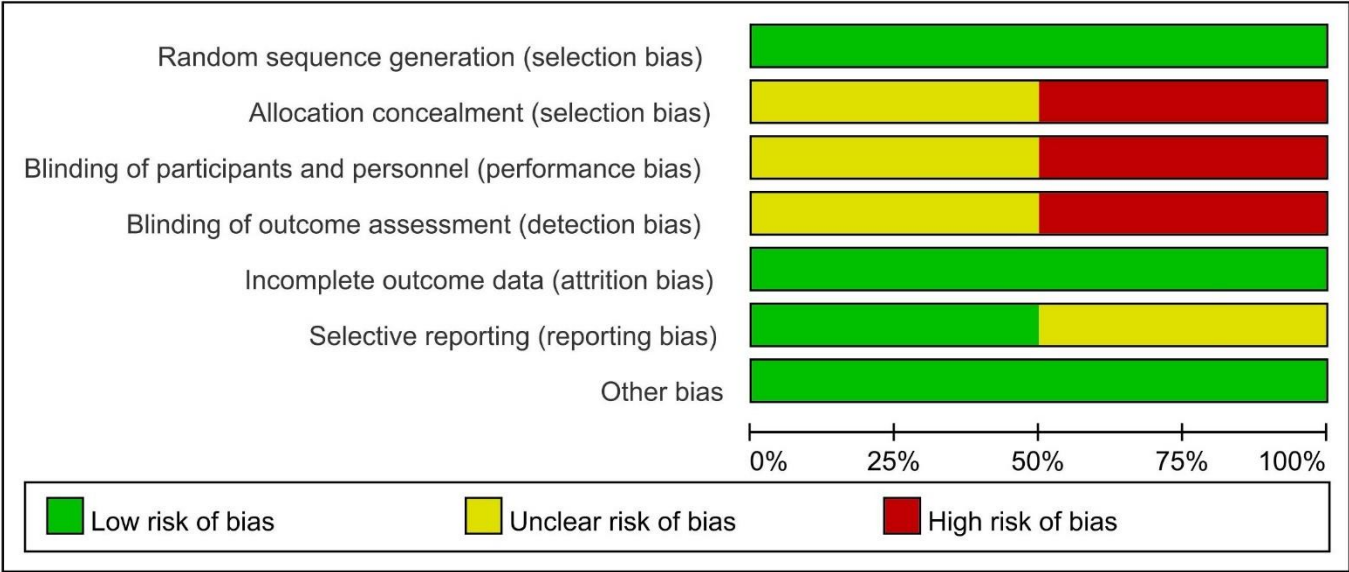


Supplementary Digital Content 8. Assessment of risk of bias and Newcastle-Ottawa Scale



	Random sequence generation (selection bias)	Allocation concealment (selection bias)	Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias)	Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias)	Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias)	Selective reporting (reporting bias)	Other bias
Lembersky 2006	+	?	?	?	+	?	+
Shimada 2014	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

First author, year	Representativeness of the exposed cohort	Selection of the nonexposed cohort	Ascertainment of exposure	Demonstration that outcome of interest was not present at start of study	Comparability of cohorts on the basis of the design or analysis (2)	Assessment of outcome	Was follow-up long enough for outcomes to occur	Adequacy of follow up of cohorts
Hu 2016	*	*	*		*	*	*	*
Kim 2003	*	*	*		*	*		
Chen 2020	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*