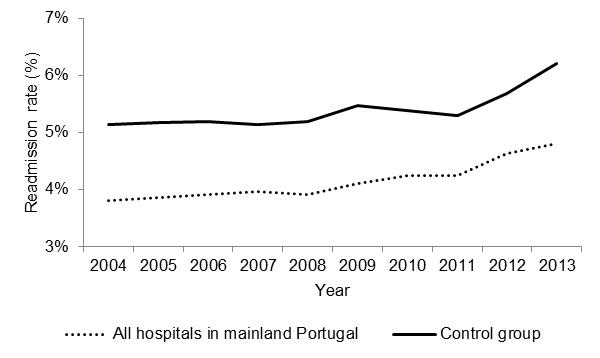
**Can vertical integration reduce hospital readmissions? A difference-in-differences approach**

**Supplementary Digital Content**

**Appendix 1 – Yearly readmission rates of all hospitals in mainland Portugal and control group, 2004-13**



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