**Supplemental Digital Table 1.**

Main characteristics of ESPGHAN educational initiatives.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Summer Schools | Postgraduate Courses | Monothematic Conferences |
| Duration | 3-5 days | 1-2 days | 1-2 days |
| Frequency | ~ 1 event/2 years |  ~ 1 event/year | ~ 1 event/year |
| No. of participants | 30–40 | 20–30 | 40–50 |
| Participants’ features | Basic training in PGHN | Basic training in PGHN | Specific knowledge and interest in the subject matter |
| Focus | Wide | Intermediate | Narrow |
| Costs1 | €700-1200 | €400–500 | €300–375 |
| Level of interactivity | Medium-High | Medium–High | Poor |

1Fees for non-ESPGHAN members