

Appendix Table A4. Summary of characteristics of the selected studies.

First Author (year)	Country	Date of study	Population size	Age, y	PACG definition	PACG cases	study design
Chen et al. (2013) ^{A1}	China	2009-2010	190	≥40	Angle+Fundus photograph	90	cross-sectional
Congdon et al. (1996) ^{A2}	China	NA	562	≥40	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	17	cross-sectional
Shen et al. (2021) ^{A3}	China	2018-2019	100	NA	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	51	cross-sectional
Chen et al. (2013) ^{A4}	China	NA	53	NA	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	16	cross-sectional
Dandona et al. (2000) ^{A5}	India	1996-1997	2954	1-102	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	12	cross-sectional
George et al. (2003) ^{A6}	India	NA	441	≥40	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	22	cross-sectional
Kiuchi et al. (2013) ^{A7}	Japan	2006-2008	1589	NA	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	50	cross-sectional
Kiuchi et al. (2019) ^{A8}	Japan	2006-2008	1462	NA	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	18	cross-sectional
Li et al. (2020) ^{A9}	China	2016-2018	351	NA	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	200	cross-sectional
Li et al. (2020) ^{A10}	China	2016-2017	183	NA	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	94	cross-sectional
Lin et al. (2021) ^{A11}	China	2016-2018	351	NA	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	200	cross-sectional
Huang et al. (2021) ^{A12}	China	2014-2017	114	NA	ISGEO	64	cross-sectional
Kim et al. (2012) ^{A13}	Korea	2006-2007	1390	≥40	ISGEO	10	cross-sectional
Ko et al. (2015) ^{A14}	China	2006-2007	193	≥72	ISGEO	18	cross-sectional
Qu et al. (2011) ^{A15}	China	2007	3525	≥40	ISGEO	78	cross-sectional
Vijaya et al. (2006) ^{A16}	India	2001-2003	3660	≥40	ISGEO	34	cross-sectional
Yang et al. (2021) ^{A17}	China	2017-2018	33701	≥40	ISGEO	328	cross-sectional
Yip et al. (2011) ^{A18}	Mongolian	1999-2005	1892	≥50	ISGEO	29	cross-sectional
Zhou et al. (2014) ^{A19}	China	2011-2013	143	>18	ISGEO	56	cross-sectional
Lin et al. (2021) ^{A20}	China	2018-2019	68	≥50	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	41	cross-sectional
Hou et al. (2020) ^{A21}	China	2018	69	NA	Angle+Fundus photograph	30	case-control
Van Romund et al. (2013) ^{A22}	Netherlands	2008-2012	351	NA	Angle+Fundus photograph	117	case-control
Abu-Amro et al. (2014) ^{A23}	Saudi Arabia	NA	288	≥40	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	139	case-control
Chang et al. (2011) ^{A24}	China	NA	100	NA	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	50	case-control

Li et al. (2017) ^{A25}	China	2010-2015	1778	NA	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	865	case-control
Li et al. (2017) ^{A26}	China	2013-2016	395	≥33	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	237	case-control
Li et al. (2017) ^{A27}	China	2010-2015	1880	NA	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	886	case-control
Shao et al. (2021) ^{A28}	China	2018-2020	562	NA	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	320	case-control
Park et al. (2019) ^{A29}	Korea	2002-2013	5585	NA	ICD10-H40.2	1167	case-control
Chen & Lin (2019) ^{A30}	China	2000	16610	NA	ICD9-365.2	3322	case-control
Shen et al. (2016) ^{A31}	USA	2008-2014	405737	≥35	ICD9-365.2	2339	case-control
Symes et al. (2015) ^{A32}	USA	2006-2014	17094	NA	ICD9-365.22	1554	case-control
Lei et al. (2020) ^{A33}	China	2017	200	≥18	ISGEO	100	case-control
Lei et al. (2020) ^{A34}	China	2017	200	≥18	ISGEO	100	case-control
Seitz et al. (2012) ^{A35}	Canada	1998-2010	6470	≥66	Physician billing claims	6470	case-control
Saxena et al. (1993) ^{A36}	India	1990-1991	140	>40	Angle+IOP+Medical history	70	case-control
Karahan et al. (2021) ^{A37}	Turkey	2010-2019	122	≥40	Angle+IOP+Fundus photograph	22	case-control
Moon et al. (2021) ^{A38}	Korea	2007-2015	32865	NA	ICD10-H40.2	39	cohort
Zoller et al. (2016) ^{A39}	Sweden	1997-2010	9036	all	ICD10-H40.2	1498	cohort
Chau et al. (2019) ^{A40}	China	2000-2005	32530	NA	ICD9&10	NA	cohort
Lim et al. (2020) ^{A41}	China	1997-2013	NA	NA	ICD9&10	NA	cohort
Chien et al. (2019) ^{A42}	China	2000-2016	47058	NA	ICD-9/ICD-10	NA	cohort
Chen et al. (2016) ^{A43}	China	2000-2010	88029	NA	ICD9-365.2	405	cohort
Sun et al. (2020) ^{A44}	China	2000-2013	388180	≥20	ICD9-365.2	1264	cohort
Lee et al. (2010) ^{A45}	USA	1991-2006	2700	NA	ICD9-365.2x	30	cohort

PACG = primary angle-closure glaucoma; IOP = intraocular pressure; ISGEO = International Society of Geographical and Epidemiological Ophthalmology; ICD = International Classification of Diseases; NA = not available

APPENDICES REFERENCES

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