



Figure S1: Single-trial iERPs in infants having multiple inoculations. In three infants studied between 1 and 6.5 months on the first occasion and at 12 months on a second occasion (infants 2 – 4), the first (grey arrows) and second (black arrows) waveforms became clearer and larger in amplitude at 12 months of age (red traces). Traces are shown without alignment and the ages at which infants were studied are indicated, with the first test occasion plotted first. Infant 2 had two consecutive inoculations at 6.5 months of age (see [Fig.5](#)); only the first of these is shown here (black trace). Infant 3 is the same infant shown in [Fig. 2](#) (see asterisks).